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Number 12

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BUSINESS STATISTICS BRANCH

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OF
BUSINESS STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1942

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Please Read This Carefully

The Director of Government Office Economies Control has ordered a thorough purging of all departmental free mailing lists, and to this end, has ordered that all publications must carry the following notice: "There must be a reduction, and more economical use of paper, envelopes and labour in respect of the free mailing list. This is the last issue of this publication you will receive, unless you desire to have it continued, in which event you will advise the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and give the reason for such continuation." This does not apply to copies going to paid-up subscribers or exchange publications.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, DECEMBER, 1942

No. 12

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ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN NOVEMBER

Measured by any standard, Canada's economic contribution toward the conduct of the war during the year just ended must be characterized as a notable achievement. The rapidity of the expansion since the outbreak of hostilities and the ever-increasing volume of production strains the imagination. The economic historian in future years may well single out the transformation of the Canadian economy as one of the most striking features of the period.

The program of production in Canada along these lines has been adjusted to the strategic requirements of the war. In recognition of the important role of Canada in this respect, this country is now represented on the Production and Resources Board maintained jointly by Britain, United States and Canada. The objects are the maximum utilization of the productive resources of the United Nations, the reduction of the demands for shipping to a minimum and the provision of the essential needs of the civilian population. There has been established a North American war economy which is blazing new trails in economic co-operation between nations.

Obviously the war brings about profound changes broadening our vision and forcing us to think in global terms. Upon the trade and commercial policies adopted after the war and the spirit of co-operation and goodwill engendered, may well depend the permanence of the peace.

Drawing upon our experience with the aftermath of the last world war, we should be able to visualize more clearly the role that Canada may play in the rehabilitation of world trade. The structure of the Canadian economy is such that any important interruption in the flow of trade across our borders would deal us a serious blow. A realistic attempt at economic co-operation between the United Nations is envisaged as the only sound basis for any durable political settlement.

While the war and consequent shipping difficulties have disrupted the normal channels of trade, the retention of commercial relationships with other countries is highly desirable. The rebuilding of our export trade after the war will be a major factor in any scheme of reconstruction.

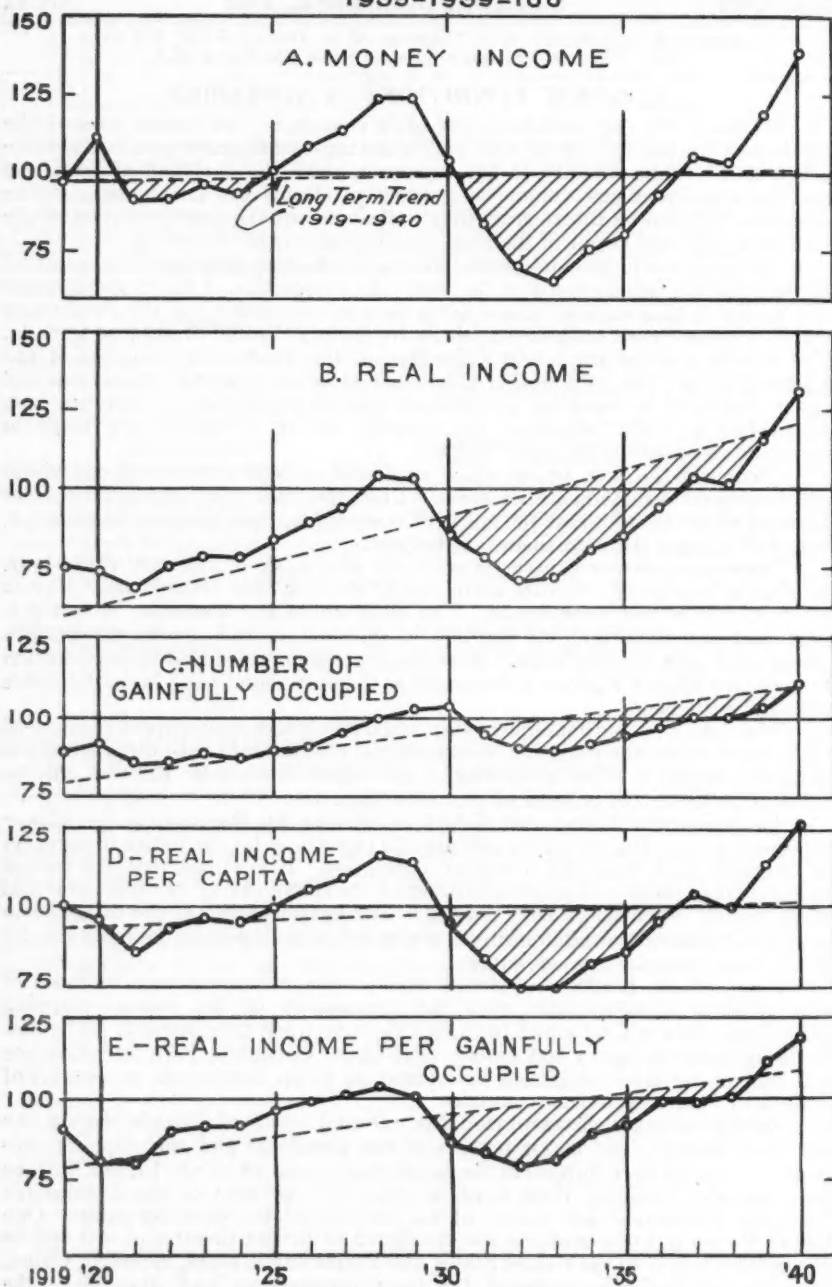
The close relationship established in wartime by the interchange of war supplies with the United States will provide experience for the better integration of Canadian and American industrial enterprise. It is hoped that the careful adjustment of tariffs and proper planning for the conversion of wartime industrial plant will be beneficial to both nations. The varied nature of the countries in the British Commonwealth ensures a revival of trade based on the fundamental principle of comparative advantage.

Many of the products of South America are complementary to those of this country. Consequently with the termination of the present shipping difficulties, there will be sound basis for extensive trade development. The new trade agreements signed last spring with Chile, Colombia, Peru and Ecuador will lead under more propitious circumstances to an accelerated movement of trade with South American countries.

Marked changes characterized the external trade of Canada during the year just ended. The major portion of the munitions and war supplies produced in Canada were shipped to the battle fronts upon which the United Nations are doggedly defending their freedom. Seventy per cent of the Dominion's total war production was placed at the disposal of the common cause. One half of the output of munitions was consigned to British theatres of war and to Russia and 20 p.c. to the United States and Pacific battle zones, including China. Receiving enthusiastic approval for their performance and durability, the

INDEX NUMBERS OF NATIONAL INCOME 1919-1940

1935-1939=100



Data: National Income of Canada 1919-1938-Part I

tanks shipped to Russia were valued at \$50 million, comprising one-half the total exports to that country during the year.

The export trade in the first ten months was valued at \$1.9 billion, more than double that of the entire year of 1939. The increase over the whole preceding year was about a quarter of a billion dollars.

While the problems arising from participation in the war have become increasingly difficult, dominating the Canadian economy, the shift in some respects has had a beneficial effect. The national income, defined as the value of goods and services produced, after deducting cost of materials, overhead and depreciation, rose nearly 67 p.c. from \$4.6 billion in 1939 to about \$7.5 billion last year. The advance, implying the termination of the remnants of the depression, should not be the occasion of a sense of false security leading to any relaxation in our endeavour to devote a steadily increasing proportion of our national resources to the furtherance of the war effort.

War Production

The prominent role of war production in the Canadian economy is demonstrated by an output of \$2.6 billion in 1942 against \$1.2 billion in the preceding year. The annual rate of production in the present year is forecast at \$3.7 billion. In addition, the metals, foodstuffs and other products to be exported to the United States and Empire countries during the present year are forecast at \$850 million. Productive operations have been readily adaptable to the requirements of the world-wide struggle. Canada was consequently in a position to render immediate assistance to Britain when in dire need after the downfall of France.

War production is scheduled to reach its maximum in the near future, but the success of offensive operations greatly depends upon the ample supply of mechanized equipment. The output of mechanical transport in 1942, amounting to \$400 million, was nearly double that of the preceding year. The value of aircraft production, increasing 158 p.c. over 1941, was \$268 million, the output being at the rate of about 400 planes per month. During the present fiscal year the production of merchant shipping will be one million tons in addition to 200 or 300 naval craft. Fifty 10,000-ton cargo ships were delivered in the first nine months of 1942.

In addition to clothing for civilians, the production of uniforms for the armed forces has resulted in much larger operations in textile plants. Recent orders were for sufficient cloth for the making of one million complete suits of soldiers' battledress and a half million overcoats. Already, Canadian military clothing has been supplied for use in Egypt, South Africa, Australia and other countries in addition to the large consignments to Britain.

Agriculture

The role of agriculture as a wartime food producer cannot be over-emphasized. Favoured by generous rainfall, the crops exceeded in size the maximum of any other year. Wheat production was at an all-time record of 608 million bushels and the tremendous crops of coarse grains remove any fear of a shortage of feedstuffs in carrying out the wartime livestock program. The undertaking to supply 600 million pounds of bacon and pork in the year ended October last, was recently completed and other war commitments for food were met in full. It is estimated that commercial marketings of eight million hogs are necessary to meet British requirements of 675 million pounds of pork products in the present contract period, while at the same time looking after domestic demand. Recent statistics on cheese production indicate that the current overseas contract of 125 million pounds should be filled without difficulty. A committee was appointed by Order-in-Council to consider all major questions of policy in regard to production and supply of food in Canada and the provision of foodstuffs to other nations.

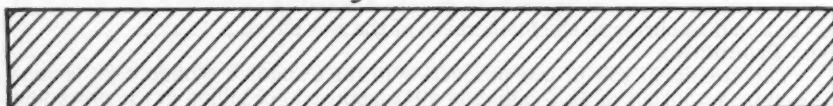
Construction

The value of completed construction projects was \$639.8 million during 1941 when operations reached a maximum for the war period. Government contracts awarded in the first ten months of 1942, however, were valued at

RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF THE PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME

Annual Average Income Originating 1919-1940

PERCENT OF TOTAL Primary Production



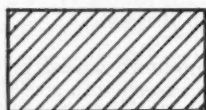
25.8 P.C.

Secondary Production



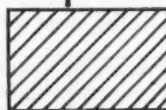
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Trade



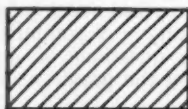
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Transportation



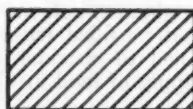
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Government



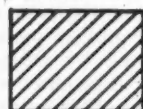
11.4 P.C.

Service



11.5 P.C.

Finance



8.5 P.C.

Data: National Income of Canada 1919-1938 Part I

\$140 million, the total war contracts since July, 1939, having been \$323 million. Despite the residential shortage in congested areas, restrictions designed to discourage all building activities other than the erection of inexpensive housing and essential war construction were imposed. The main object is the conservation of higher-grade materials more urgently needed for the war program.

Railways

Railway facilities were used to capacity during the year. War transportation consists not only in the movement of the armed forces and of vast quantities of munitions and supplies, but also in the carriage of raw materials and semi-finished goods. To meet the traffic demands, it was essential to improve and expand railway facilities in many districts. The operation of additional equipment made available since the outbreak of hostilities has entailed special efforts on the part of all employees.

Carloadings in the first ten months numbered 2.8 million, a third more than in the same period of 1939. The increase in carloadings, moreover, does not tell the whole story. One reason for the speedy handling of the great volume of traffic is the heavier motive power. War freight is heavy freight and it moves long distances. A gain of no less than two-thirds over the pre-war standing was shown in the amount of tons of freight carried, while the increase in the number of tons carried one mile in the nine-month comparison was 88.7 p.c. The gross earnings of the two large railway systems were greater during the first ten months of 1942 than in any similar period, the total revenues of both the great railway systems increasing steadily since the outbreak of war.

Retail Trade

The increasing concentration of the nation's activities in the war effort is now being fully reflected in decreases in goods and services available to consumers as well as in an upward pressure on prices. The upward trend of consumer purchasing was checked in the latter part of 1942, the spread over the corresponding months of the preceding year having been reduced to between 10 and 15 p.c. compared with 20 p.c. in the first quarter. With the marked gain in purchasing power in the hands of the public and the considerable curtailment in consumers' goods available for distribution, government control was needed to counteract inflationary tendencies.

Employment

The working forces showed further expansion in 1942 but the advance, owing to the absorption of personnel into the armed forces and the reduced number of persons available for employment, was at a somewhat slower pace than in the earlier years of the war. The industrial distribution of the labour force continued to show important changes with a growing concentration of employees in manufacturing plants, particularly in heavy industry. With the increasing labour stringency and shortages of raw materials, contraction was recorded in the number of employees engaged in the production of consumers' goods. This tendency will doubtless continue to develop, being hastened by governmental regulations made in the interest of labour conservation.

The unprecedented growth of employment since the outbreak of war has been accompanied by impressive gains in industrial payrolls, in which, indeed, the advances have been proportionately much greater. From June, 1941, to September last, the payroll index rose 35.4 p.c., while that of employment advanced by 17.3 p.c.

The magnitude of the struggle in which we are engaged demands nothing less than an all-out effort. The war now extending into the fourth year is at last making its influence fully felt throughout the economic system. The fact that modern war requires a high degree of economic planning stands out clearly. Automatic economic forces will not supply the munitions of war in the quantity required.

I. Analytical and General

I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

Index	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Physical Volume of Business...	183-7	183-5	192-3	192-9	189-3	198-1	185-5	200-0	203-7	205-7	206-1	207-2	207-8
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....	202-3	208-0	216-5	216-3	207-7	220-8	217-3	222-1	220-4	232-5	235-1	238-6	239-3
Mining Production.....	291-0	261-4	258-5	248-2	234-2	226-9	211-3	196-3	213-3	216-6	225-8	195-7	192-0
Gold, mint receipts.....	124-1	114-7	115-7	105-4	112-4	138-0	131-5	128-7	136-7	111-5	114-3	107-9	94-7
Petroleum production.....	254-6	245-2	240-4	265-8	254-5	248-3	256-1	250-8	255-4	260-5	263-8	248-7	.....
Coal production.....	110-0	118-1	128-2	135-7	135-8	159-9	132-8	137-4	155-1	146-7	114-8	94-6	98-0
Manufacturing.....	199-6	206-7	222-7	226-3	212-6	231-0	232-5	235-7	246-2	248-8	253-3	262-6	263-4
Crop Products.....	136-4	148-5	148-5	146-9	141-4	139-1	123-5	118-2	119-0	126-2	130-8	143-2	144-4
Flour production.....	99-1	158-0	152-4	165-1	163-7	180-6	118-9	120-3	136-2	142-9	126-5	113-8	.....
Oatmeal production.....	26-1	30-2	31-7	37-5	37-6	37-6	17-4	41-0	26-6	148-1	192-7	136-4	.....
Tobacco.....	148-1	160-1	173-8	180-3	173-8	158-5	135-0	128-4	133-3	141-0	156-3	188-0	235-0
Cigar releases.....	140-2	216-6	204-7	204-4	199-3	167-7	141-9	140-7	132-1	130-4	136-8	134-1	125-6
Animal Products.....	148-5	155-7	171-1	178-1	171-7	158-2	134-5	127-4	127-6	142-1	158-1	192-6	205-7
Inspected slaughterings.....	199-3	202-6	160-2	190-7	144-6	197-9	152-4	115-5	116-5	127-4	132-5	136-4	169-8
Cattle.....	171-5	169-7	154-1	141-7	155-9	152-4	142-1	148-3	153-9	131-4	134-4	148-0	161-9
Sheep.....	119-6	129-3	123-6	111-9	117-1	106-0	99-7	112-3	116-6	96-2	80-4	107-2	124-8
Hogs.....	100-0	117-3	115-3	103-2	104-8	113-8	72-8	65-2	83-8	75-6	102-8	95-3	120-8
Creamery butter.....	215-2	203-6	179-5	166-8	188-6	190-5	178-2	180-3	186-3	161-5	178-0	181-6	192-9
Factory cheese.....	109-7	112-8	114-2	112-5	110-1	110-8	105-7	108-9	111-4	117-2	115-2	134-9	.....
Butts and shoes produc- tion.....	134-0	446-9	300-3	291-1	355-1	441-2	269-1	163-5	148-7	150-0	153-7	156-5	203-1
Textiles.....	190-3	205-7	177-8	143-1	129-6	127-6	122-7	133-5	133-1	114-7	118-7	144-0	.....
Cotton consumption.....	163-1	151-1	151-9	150-6	160-4	164-2	163-1	159-3	164-0	166-7	148-5	168-0	161-7
Fibre.....	199-2	170-3	177-0	176-3	197-8	187-6	181-2	160-7	163-8	146-7	148-5	158-0	155-0
Newsprint.....	132-5	141-4	138-1	147-6	148-0	137-8	132-7	131-2	128-5	120-7	116-2	126-7	116-7
Iron and steel.....	114-1	123-6	130-4	127-5	123-4	107-9	94-1	95-4	94-1	98-4	105-2	101-5	95-6
Steel production.....	327-5	339-0	394-6	396-0	352-3	309-3	423-2	442-0	471-9	480-5	510-4	517-2	514-4
Pig-iron production.....	227-2	230-5	243-3	239-1	265-9	266-7	264-0	274-2	290-9	257-0	262-6	346-4	289-7
Non-metallic minerals.....	137-0	151-0	133-3	133-9	132-3	160-9	133-3	136-5	141-1	139-1	143-2	142-7	.....
Coke production.....	132-1	131-2	127-5	128-2	134-5	135-3	138-7	140-2	146-6	147-1	145-7	135-2	131-4
Construction.....	127-9	185-0	124-7	98-8	152-6	144-4	97-3	159-9	118-4	115-8	128-4	99-2	108-3
Contracts awarded.....	115-1	202-6	118-4	98-8	152-7	144-3	100-5	173-4	120-2	118-5	121-4	95-6	107-6
Building permits.....	179-1	115-2	149-6	118-8	152-0	144-7	84-5	106-4	111-0	105-0	156-5	113-5	111-1
Cost of construction.....	121-3	121-7	122-4	122-9	123-6	123-7	123-6	123-3	123-3	123-5	123-5	125-2	125-2
Electric power.....	137-5	138-9	142-9	137-6	141-7	144-3	146-1	146-6	148-8	142-8	140-0	138-5	137-3
Distribution.....	145-3	164-7	142-0	144-4	151-2	151-3	150-2	153-9	150-5	150-4	145-8	142-1	142-7
Carloadings.....	124-4	138-8	149-6	140-4	138-2	140-3	142-3	141-4	148-1	129-6	117-4	124-6	126-5
Tons carried.....	139-6	170-8	169-3	169-3	177-4	189-3	182-3	188-1	176-2	163-0	127-1	134-5	137-2
Grain and Live Stock													
Marketing.....	81-3	129-4	136-3	83-9	81-6	84-8	83-7	88-6	237-7	99-6	43-6	106-6	95-4
Grain marketings.....	75-6	129-3	110-4	70-6	74-9	84-2	84-3	82-8	270-0	98-8	33-9	112-9	90-4
Wheat.....	119-2	206-0	158-2	98-8	119-1	136-0	133-7	130-4	439-6	15-7	35-9	113-8	119-8
Oats.....	66-9	76-7	145-7	78-0	35-5	49-0	68-1	70-7	173-9	56-2	129-6	487-5	256-2
Barley.....	72-9	116-7	158-4	117-8	71-1	62-6	82-1	86-7	167-3	120-8	144-6	465-7	201-2
Rye.....	92-3	108-6	248-2	192-5	93-9	72-5	85-6	73-2	223-8	126-2	105-7	311-7	109-1
Live Stock Marketings.....	106-1	129-8	112-3	100-9	110-8	87-0	90-9	113-6	93-4	102-0	85-7	78-9	117-0
Cattle.....	100-1	132-9	125-4	109-6	113-0	88-1	78-7	116-5	99-9	104-1	69-8	76-5	121-8
Calves.....	93-1	108-8	96-7	83-2	128-9	107-1	104-7	124-1	93-1	101-8	94-9	79-7	104-3
Hogs.....	127-1	129-0	91-2	95-4	117-2	97-2	96-3	122-8	117-9	114-7	139-0	89-9	106-6
Sheep.....	115-7	114-4	70-5	55-5	64-6	32-0	41-7	61-3	68-6	67-8	96-1	88-0	106-6
Cold Storage Holdings.....	141-8	147-2	149-1	149-1	167-0	166-3	173-4	137-3	129-8	121-5	116-6	122-5	130-4
Eggs.....	97-5	130-7	187-8	346-2	455-1	362-1	269-1	250-8	247-8	224-5	191-7	190-8	210-5
Butter.....	119-5	129-3	116-7	116-6	132-9	142-8	136-0	84-3	80-4	77-2	79-7	71-4	63-1
Cheese.....	145-6	133-2	110-8	89-5	110-2	177-8	266-6	214-2	175-3	158-3	162-4	173-7	220-1
Beef.....	144-0	140-8	161-7	153-7	132-5	91-2	88-9	90-0	98-7	63-9	44-4	80-5	115-5
Pork.....	198-9	207-4	205-6	178-1	177-6	144-1	138-8	107-8	99-6	107-2	122-1	153-3	158-7
Mutton.....	105-0	101-9	111-0	118-0	129-9	120-2	142-1	129-8	194-4	167-3	73-8	63-6	65-5
Poultry.....	139-0	150-6	147-8	143-6	143-2	161-0	178-5	183-6	191-1	198-4	171-3	168-9	117-3
Lard.....	282-5	265-8	251-2	259-7	296-5	300-8	320-9	354-0	371-1	354-8	251-9	149-9	120-2
Veal.....	190-7	180-1	197-4	171-8	177-5	123-9	117-9	121-3	116-8	102-4	88-0	84-3	84-1
Employment and Payrolls													
June 1, 1941-190													
All Industries.....	109-6	110-4	108-4	108-2	108-0	108-0	109-5	112-3	114-9	116-8	117-3	118-6	.....
Aggregate payrolls.....	117-3	119-5	112-3	118-5	119-4	121-6	124-0	125-6	129-7	131-7	135-4	137-9	.....
Per capita earnings.....	27-02	27-32	26-13	27-65	27-92	28-41	28-60	28-24	28-55	28-58	29-16	29-49	.....
Manufacturing.....	111-6	112-1	111-4	113-8	116-5	118-7	120-4	122-6	124-7	126-4	128-3	129-9	.....
Aggregate payrolls.....	120-4	123-4	114-6	126-3	130-2	134-3	137-4	137-9	142-1	143-3	148-0	152-8	.....
Per capita earnings.....	27-59	28-15	26-32	28-39	28-58	28-94	29-19	28-79	29-17	29-24	29-68	30-13	.....

¹ The index of the physical volume of business and the components were revised by means of changes in the weighting and in the list of underlying factors. The purpose was to give due representation to the factors indicating the trend of war production.

Receipts at country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General

2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

Item	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	22,890	19,110	12,881	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413	22,086
Building permits.....\$000	11,729	8,291	6,433	4,408	6,972	11,296	9,251	10,428	8,342	8,341	10,877	8,432	7,624
Electric power, 000,000 K. W. H.	3,184	3,221	3,226	2,864	3,221	3,053	3,175	3,043	2,966	2,900	2,947	3,168	3,180
Employment average, 1926=100	165-8	165-8	165-4	165-1	165-2	167-4	171-7	175-7	177-8	179-3	181-3	181-3	181-3
Bank debits.....\$000,000	3,427	3,697	3,231	2,893	4,177	3,733	3,791	3,767	3,704	3,480	3,516	4,073	4,967
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	44,470	46,636	42,660	38,938	35,375	35,678	43,066	43,357	44,259	39,347	55,065	57,149	51,333
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	1,734	2,794	787	963	933	2,528	1,172	2,403	6,281	3,857	2,453	1,480	2,687
Building permits.....\$000	1,627	514	124	82	170	360	437	253	532	223	619	313	127
Electric power, 000,000 K. W. H.	94	96	96	77	86	89	86	85	77	73	65	88	95
Employment average, 1926=100	158-1	183-9	178-8	159-3	155-6	156-7	166-1	177-2	170-4	172-2	185-2	187-6	107-8
Bank debits.....\$000,000	85-2	90-0	77-2	77-7	105-5	85-6	91-7	87-6	85-4	81-3	87-6	97-5	107-8
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	3,038	3,507	2,734	2,609	2,646	2,709	3,245	3,470	3,380	3,172	3,512	3,755	3,993
QUEBEC—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	8,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,056	6,243
Building permits.....\$000	3,821	2,581	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	1,536	2,486	2,544	2,031	1,590
Electric power, 000,000 K. W. H.	1,761	1,736	1,550	1,766	1,715	1,794	1,749	1,707	1,720	1,662	1,742	1,728	1,728
Employment average, 1926=100	179-8	175-0	176-7	176-8	176-8	177-9	182-8	187-1	191-4	192-8	194-5	194-5	194-5
Bank debits.....\$000,000	964	1,087	940	826	1,132	1,002	1,055	976	1,091	1,015	1,004	1,144	1,413
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	12,204	11,932	11,631	10,211	9,774	9,070	10,550	10,426	11,577	10,554	15,955	17,159	14,807
ONTARIO—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,335	5,840	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537	7,789
Building permits.....\$000	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,170	3,548	4,737	4,926	4,562
Electric power, 000,000 K. W. H.	869	916	909	809	850	850	868	820	791	789	797	857	866
Employment average, 1926=100	174-0	172-7	173-3	174-4	174-8	175-9	178-5	181-1	181-5	183-0	184-7	187-6	187-6
Bank debits.....\$000,000	1,604	1,682	1,517	1,344	2,154	1,895	1,887	1,889	1,732	1,669	1,701	1,907	2,399
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	19,678	21,167	19,797	17,472	15,525	16,690	19,580	19,072	19,420	16,361	23,908	24,208	21,501
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	3,954	2,042	1,510	1,874	1,599	1,871	2,707	5,159	4,020	3,889	6,740	1,594	1,574
Building permits.....\$000	1,468	737	423	406	734	1,335	1,411	1,516	1,553	1,697	1,726	799	808
Electric power, 000,000 K. W. H.	239	251	251	223	233	215	212	189	184	192	211	240	264
Employment average, 1926=100	135-5	131-4	128-8	126-1	127-2	130-9	137-4	139-4	143-5	143-1	139-0	139-0	139-0
Bank debits.....\$000,000	567	620	500	435	529	537	536	586	520	489	502	671	763
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	6,570	6,286	5,791	5,658	5,031	4,816	7,083	6,270	6,569	6,985	7,041	6,981	6,981
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	931	2,228	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,339	764	783	746	3,793
Building permits.....\$000	785	213	560	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	549	587	1,252	364	537
Electric power, 000,000 K. W. H.	221	225	225	205	230	214	215	200	207	216	213	233	226
Employment average, 1926=100	144-5	142-6	140-5	143-1	149-6	158-8	161-9	167-9	175-3	179-4	183-6	183-6	183-6
Bank debits.....\$000,000	207-4	208-2	196-5	209-8	255-7	214-2	220-4	229-3	276-4	225-6	221-2	254-0	283-5
Sales of life insurance.....\$000	2,980	3,644	2,707	2,988	2,399	2,393	3,328	3,219	3,127	3,537	4,705	4,986	4,051
POSTAL STATISTICS—													
Money Orders Sold.....No. 000	1,581	1,937	1,402	1,328	1,678	1,494	1,434	1,484	1,352	1,329	1,394	1,655	.....
Value.....\$000	19,644	21,893	16,082	15,411	22,035	17,710	17,181	17,778	17,052	17,198	18,531	23,700	.....

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1942

Item	Sept.		Oct.					Nov.				Dec.
	19	26	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5
Statistics of Grain Trade												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels.....	10,561	3,974	14,956	15,486	16,008	13,469	11,369	10,168	7,256	6,267	5,592	6,175
Oats.....000 bushels.....	1,039	1,189	4,784	4,959	6,147	6,148	4,493	3,306	2,212	2,882	2,560	2,029
Barley.....000 bushels.....	2,582	2,047	5,229	5,567	5,131	3,718	2,429	2,111	1,367	1,325	1,106	1,025
Flax.....000 bushels.....	234	138	1,709	1,767	2,187	2,038	964	526	419	473	162	69
Rye.....000 bushels.....	269	147	343	353	340	312	167	122	82	65	56	51
VISIBLE SUPPLY												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels.....	406-3	406-9	406-3	417-0	428-5	437-5	445-1	451-1	453-1	452-9	453-9	456-6
Oats.....000 bushels.....	4,699	5,412	6,580	11,188	17,200	23,115	26,602	28,927	30,473	32,089	33,025	33,566
Barley.....000 bushels.....	10,429	12,794	13,973	19,605	23,064	26,042	27,962	28,220	28,879	28,610	28,353	28,728
Flax.....000 bushels.....	1,004	1,097	1,710	3,662	6,143	8,809	9,400	9,595	9,864	9,382	8,237	7,949
Rye.....000 bushels.....	3,453	3,536	3,642	4,003	4,418	4,597	4,760	4,786	4,879	4,860	4,890	4,924
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND FORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush.....	89/5	89/6	90	90	89/7	89/6	90/1	90/3	90/3	90/4	90/4	90/3
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....".....	47/7	48/2	49/1	49/1	49/1	48/2	46/1	45/7	45/7	45	45	45
Barley No. 3 C.W.....".....	58/7	59	59/3	59/3	59/7	59/6	58/5	58	58	58	58	58
Rye No. 2 C.W.....".....	58/7	59/7	58/2	57/2	56/1	56/3	55/2	54/4	56/5	57/2	59/3	61/6

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

Item	Sept.		Oct.					Nov.				Dec.
	26	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCKYARDS—												
Cattle.....No.	13,851	19,073	20,831	17,540	23,590	25,020	31,479	28,107	25,191	23,030	20,598	
Calves....."	8,773	10,075	10,094	9,650	9,051	8,826	11,069	10,615	9,637	8,400	7,306	
Hogs....."	14,753	15,684	16,539	17,204	19,076	20,604	22,557	23,514	23,148	23,093	23,182	
Sheep....."	13,656	16,482	20,661	25,558	19,445	13,690	15,968	17,978	19,363	10,562	9,443	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	9-53	9-53	9-67	9-72	9-86	9-77	9-85	9-76	9-92	10-09	10-35	
Calves, good veal....."	15-33	15-72	14-56	14-88	14-98	14-83	14-86	15-25	15-00	14-89	14-71	
Hogs, B 1 dressed....."	15-28	15-25	16-35	16-35	16-41	16-40	16-41	16-44	16-42	16-49	16-80	
Lambs, good handyweights....."	12-33	12-72	13-00	12-82	11-84	11-86	12-14	12-50	12-80	12-83	13-10	
Carloadings—												
Grain and grain products.....	8,189	8,775	10,746	8,494	10,602	10,311	7,789	10,281	10,655	11,502	9,660	
Live stock.....	1,885	2,141	2,374	2,503	2,826	3,026	3,138	2,949	2,562	2,611	2,376	
Coal.....	5,801	5,960	6,561	5,738	6,065	6,138	6,442	5,901	6,510	7,300	6,987	
Coke.....	575	579	623	531	622	558	537	557	554	531	523	
Lumber.....	3,896	4,270	4,165	4,007	3,916	3,857	3,900	3,442	3,677	3,587	3,231	
Pulpwood.....	2,066	1,968	1,863	2,156	2,037	2,010	1,820	1,574	1,398	1,642	1,517	
Pulp and paper.....	2,915	3,168	3,099	2,896	2,921	2,921	2,785	2,769	2,593	2,905	3,053	
Other forest products.....	2,014	2,170	2,066	2,173	1,981	1,981	1,967	1,943	2,262	2,441	2,376	
Ore.....	4,391	4,403	4,390	4,330	4,576	4,576	4,533	4,275	4,554	4,433	4,043	
Misc. L.C.L.....	14,650	15,006	14,974	14,733	14,563	14,563	14,992	14,961	14,613	14,459	14,434	
Miscellaneous.....	21,252	21,547	23,303	22,828	21,941	21,941	21,101	20,300	20,582	19,890	18,665	
Total cars loaded.....	67,833	69,987	73,952	69,099	73,033	71,882	68,974	68,932	70,260	71,301	66,885	
Total cars received from connections.....	37,298	36,829	36,113	35,085	34,823	35,338	35,029	32,567	34,367	35,232	32,720	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	73-4	78-2	103-1	94-1	114-6	123-3	100-0	135-0	143-3	175-2	168-7	
Live stock.....	90-1	97-0	104-0	89-2	104-4	122-1	132-4	128-9	116-3	133-4	131-1	
Coal.....	88-9	81-9	85-9	81-3	77-4	79-5	82-3	81-5	97-9	122-7	118-7	
Coke.....	115-5	111-3	102-7	95-7	98-9	103-3	93-9	93-6	89-6	85-0	70-8	
Lumber.....	210-3	223-8	222-8	231-8	213-5	206-0	228-5	199-1	210-1	201-9	206-2	
Pulpwood.....	231-6	221-9	230-9	343-3	376-5	428-6	361-1	269-5	210-2	253-0	228-1	
Pulp and paper.....	144-8	153-9	144-1	151-0	144-2	151-6	139-1	132-0	130-7	131-9	128-5	
Other forest products.....	86-9	89-7	82-0	81-4	85-6	80-8	87-0	87-8	104-3	108-2	88-0	
Ore.....	175-3	177-0	186-0	192-3	182-7	190-3	184-0	173-4	184-4	179-6	176-2	
Merchandise.....	116-0	116-3	115-9	116-4	114-8	115-3	119-0	120-3	119-0	120-3	119-9	
Miscellaneous.....	151-7	155-6	162-4	168-6	161-1	162-3	160-9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eastern Division.....	134-7	133-5	135-9	142-7	141-8	142-5	140-0	140-5	150-1	149-7	140-2	
Western Division.....	98-9	105-6	116-6	108-2	112-1	115-1	111-5	121-3	124-1	143-9	142-3	
Total for Canada.....	120-1	121-5	128-7	128-9	125-7	128-2	125-6	129-7	136-7	145-4	142-4	
Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100.....												
Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100.....	94-9	94-8	95-0	95-1	95-0	94-9	95-0	95-0	94-9	95-0	.....
Sensitive Prices, 1926=100.....	81-5	85-0	85-5	85-7	85-9	85-9	86-1	86-2	86-4	86-1	.....
.....	77-9	78-4	78-4	78-7	78-7	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8	
Montreal Stock Exchange—average—												
Utilities (10).....	43-1	44-0	44-0	44-0	43-9	43-9	45-5	45-6	46-7	49-1	48-8	
Industrials (20).....	54-5	56-1	56-1	56-1	55-0	56-0	58-1	58-0	59-3	60-9	61-8	
Paper (10).....	52-55	56-67	56-16	56-16	52-40	52-44	59-29	59-28	61-06	63-84	66-45	
Toronto Stock Exchange—average—												
Industrials (20).....	85-87	87-99	88-69	88-69	87-65	90-03	92-78	92-18	93-43	95-29	95-92	
Gold (20).....	60-48	53-05	53-22	53-22	50-68	55-78	61-11	60-48	64-36	65-72	63-33	
Base metals (10).....	59-26	60-87	62-08	62-08	60-93	61-84	62-73	61-85	62-49	62-86	62-21	
Western oils (15).....	15-55	15-61	15-69	15-77	16-11	16-27	16-18	16-06	16-28	17-91	17-67	

SOURCE: Wood, Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

Economic Areas	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Maritime Provinces	3,026	1,374	809	631	860	1,927	2,956	2,709	3,778	3,010	2,248	2,352	1,619
Quebec	10,751	5,575	4,027	2,640	4,241	6,488	9,856	8,486	11,206	9,461	8,576	6,559	4,879
Ontario	33,078	22,414	11,784	10,162	14,113	24,612	38,575	40,477	60,650	57,041	33,913	17,556	12,429
Manitoba	610	416	255	198	214	287	661	975	1,257	1,001	607	440	377
Saskatchewan	224	157	79	49	73	143	548	538	705	430	309	238	128
Alberta	251	191	96	73	92	185	196	450	764	626	361	219	95
British Columbia	3,792	3,603	2,512	2,759	2,711	4,180	6,119	5,948	7,019	7,940	7,098	4,476	4,133
Total	51,732	33,730	19,561	16,512	22,304	37,822	58,715	58,683	85,379	79,510	53,172	31,840	23,600

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

Branches of Business	1941				1942								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Trade	28	32	38	39	43	37	31	31	27	26	29	20	21
Manufactures	8	11	14	10	14	10	11	7	5	5	5	3	4
Agriculture	1	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Logging, Fishing, Trapping													
Mining	2				1			1					2
Construction	5	6	6	4	3	3	4	7	4	3	6	8	6
Transportation	2	1	1	2		2							1
Finance													
Service	16	13	17	16	19	16	11	12	11	12	16	21	11
Unclassified	5	4	6	4	3	5	6	5	4	3	1		5
Total	67	71	86	79	84	75	66	65	54	52	58	56	49

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

Province	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Prince Edward Is.	1		1			1					1		
Nova Scotia		1	3		2	1	1	1				1	
New Brunswick	4	2	1	4	1	1			1				2
Quebec	36	40	44	37	30	31	26	23	25	24	16	24	26
Ontario	13	17	17	15	13	3	11	10	15	12	9	8	13
Manitoba	7	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	4
Saskatchewan	13	9	4	4	4	4	10	6	3	1	7	6	3
Alberta	4	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	2
British Columbia	2	2	3		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Total Canada	80	78	77	64	56	46	53	46	47	42	39	47	56

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

Classification	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Flour Milling													
Mt. Grindings													
Wheat, 000 bush.	7,142	7,449	7,080	7,021	7,081	8,025	8,659	6,624	5,989	7,239	8,125	7,805	8,233
Oats, " "	2,249	2,147	1,670	1,445	880	914	811	747	688	812	860	1,295	1,372
Corn, " "	281.8	316.8	214.0	218.4	182.3	116.0	204.9	169.1	201.8	210.0	140.6	184.0	203.6
Barley, " "	237.1	311.6	290.4	280.9	239.1	302.7	256.0	229.7	214.2	235.3	283.2	437.7	474.6
Mixed grain	2,511	2,868	2,837	2,623	2,173	2,209	2,135	1,871	1,422	1,547	1,649	2,528	2,773
MILL PRODUCTION													
Wheat flour, percentage of operation	69.9	79.4	71.5	71.3	73.5	77.7	87.5	67.0	60.0	68.1	79.4	78.5	80.6
Quantity, 000 bbls.	1,596	1,665	1,577	1,556	1,585	1,807	1,961	1,481	1,335	1,590	182.0	1,737	1,851
Oatmeal, 000 lbs.	411.5	357.7	250.4	258.8	245.0	271.8	282.9	134.1	327.5	170.2	1,151.3	1,765.6	1,726.3
Rolled oats, " "	29,365	29,540	19,762	16,825	7,896	6,602	5,146	5,248	5,831	6,421	5,588	10,102	10,609
Corn flour, meal	1,947	2,510	1,372	1,750	1,171	943	1,204	1,131	1,517	1,271	1,513	1,699	2,140

II. Production—Concluded

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply.													
\$999	59,469	99,767	85,788	108,346	57,922	104,661	92,290	113,269	113,297	123,709	106,324		
Tobacco Released for Consumption													
Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs.	2,069	1,791	1,794	1,061	1,653	1,830	2,082	2,054	2,291	2,262	2,206	2,483	2,498
plug	234-8	232-1	247-5	256-0	275-8	256-9	277-4	262-8	274-0	352-5	323-6	315-8	364-1
Canadian raw leaf	303-4	298-3	297-1	223-0	234-7	248-2	254-3	262-9	266-2	263-0	309-7	320-2	311-1
Cigarettes	783-9	720-0	747-7	775-7	735-8	767-5	771-5	787-4	843-6	852-5	890-1	1010-5	1045-7
Cigars	19,567	19,889	14,131	14,858	17,230	16,013	15,945	17,441	16,002	15,980	17,355	19,648	17,825
Snuff	71,671	70,127	77,670	75,616	74,631	80,126	79,012	73,060	73,129	81,039	72,888	73,491	59,137
Boots and Shoes													
000 pairs													
LEATHER OR FABRIC													
UPPERS													
Wells	642-3	596-7	614-6	626-3	686-3	693-2	717-7	678-4	665-3	670-0	775-9	795-2	
McKays and all imitation wells	569-3	547-5	518-2	563-2	631-6	556-1	570-0	573-6	507-7	533-7	494-2	526-8	
Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	168-0	148-1	150-2	170-3	158-6	155-6	159-3	143-9	137-6	138-0	147-3	154-3	
Stitchdowns	336-4	364-5	295-0	277-1	323-7	294-7	269-7	279-5	231-5	267-9	230-7	251-4	
Total	2,344	2,250	2,317	2,365	2,576	2,427	2,409	2,137	2,231	2,289	2,417		
TOTAL FOOTWEAR													
Men's	851-2	855-3	779-4	801-6	865-5	844-1	821-5	821-2	811-3	818-5	883-9	951-3	
Boys' and youths	146-6	130-2	96-2	106-9	112-3	105-3	108-4	93-5	94-5	95-8	137-6	141-3	
Women's	1,377-8	1,204-4	1,107-5	1,247-9	1,432-3	1,350-9	1,378-2	1,446-5	1,213-2	1,345-6	1,308-7	1,377-5	
Misses' and Children's	398-6	392-1	332-8	326-4	357-4	327-3	340-2	372-4	324-7	362-3	338-8	342-0	
Babies' and infants	161-4	155-1	148-1	143-3	154-0	146-5	168-2	157-5	154-2	151-2	138-8	180-1	
Total	2,936	2,736	2,464	2,626	2,922	2,774	2,816	2,891	2,137	2,773	2,808	2,962	
Cotton bales opened.													
No. 000 lbs.	34,459	33,411	34,885	34,648	39,567	36,687	34,907	30,518	34,606	30,798	31,416	33,515	32,508
16,648	16,151	16,833	16,702	19,192	17,864	17,065	14,970	17,013	15,158	15,489	16,543	16,064	
Newsprint production													
000 tons	300-31	300-82	311-90	278-10	295-84	277-74	251-83	242-76	241-18	253-24	257-62	271-56	251-15
Stocks	143-03	123-57	143-48	156-96	144-63	184-02	169-41	158-89	156-45	154-12	119-34	95-27	
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	223-0	228-3	154-4	208-6	282-2	288-0	338-3	298-0	245-9	228-1	245-6	314-9	222-5
Advertising linage ¹	24,772	25,874	10,873	21,360	21,988	22,088	23,552	22,687	16,647	19,125	20,963	25,239	
Dairy Production													
Creamery butter 000 lbs.	14,969	12,104	10,702	9,411	11,662	17,029	29,168	41,412	40,230	30,165	31,595	25,098	16,900
Factory cheese " 7,644	6,125	4,409	3,707	5,577	11,558	24,276	32,839	30,244	28,076	25,852	20,250	9,477	
Condensed milk 000 lbs.	2,407	1,637	1,048	836	1,200	2,308	2,518	2,168	2,372	3,105	1,913	2,396	
Evaporated milk 000 lbs.	9,342	7,573	7,027	7,939	12,660	16,605	22,356	24,066	20,832	19,406	19,117	15,875	
Iron, Gold and Silver													
Fig iron production, net tons	149,783	166,182	163,156	143,973	167,116	160,408	171,386	167,961	172,153	162,578	155,900	175,424	170,578
Ferro-alloys production, net tons	10,127	19,986	18,004	17,358	20,261	18,128	19,428	14,664	16,718	15,961	18,548	18,266	16,733
Steel ingots and castings, net tons	247,931	244,844	257,069	245,689	265,903	264,988	272,247	254,163	258,242	248,868	244,922	271,127	270,812
Gold, mint receipts 000 oz.	415	402	442	345	377	420	394	399	431	363	383	380	317
Silver " " 63	55	54	52	53	60	55	56	60	51	53	51	46	

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 83 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Classification	1941			1942										
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	461-2	443-0	421-3	406-0	376-0	439-0	420-7	425-2	424-3	424-9	402-8	377-4	3,818
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,640	1,681	1,722	1,638	1,478	1,606	161-3	1,624	1,537	1,966	1,505	1,758	1,870
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,868	1,825	1,795	1,898	1,693	1,600	1,510	1,300	1,368	1,474	1,458	1,463	1,588
Coke.....	000 tons	276	270	282	278	253	256	270	277	270	275	274	299	278
Petroleum.....	000 bbs.	871-8	855-9	883-0	875-6	846-0	922-9	846-5	892-0	856-7	899-0	870-1	826-9	859-9
Natural gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	3,010	3,985	4,829	5,183	4,676	4,471	3,676	3,077	2,362	2,227	2,295	2,882	3,424
Non-Metals—														
Gypsum.....	000 tons	200	171	175	76	53	61	76	75	39	58	27	22	28
Feldspar.....	tons	1,667			1,606	1,512	1,606	1,581	1,953	2,185	2,143	2,099	9,036	2,240
Salt (commercial).....	tons	33,593	31,577	23,778	19,874	21,722	20,096	23,997	27,082	33,430	33,267	22,653	26,417	29,943
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	1,043	663	569	283	299	400	620	790	1,077	1,248	1,232	1,095	1,146
Clay products.....	\$000	713	637	481	347	295	452	456	547	636	667	658	593	669
Lime.....	tons	78,027	70,656	73,251	72,913	66,436	73,816	73,850	73,999	74,119	73,534	75,732	75,932	79,780

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

	1941				1942									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	000	
PRODUCTION (NET):														
Hydraulic.....	3117533	3147922	3151183	2799057	3152382	3023161	3116547	2988143	2900722	2931948	2888583	3103235	3115335	
Thermal.....	66,449	72,878	75,106	65,381	68,571	59,879	58,217	55,067	55,933	57,727	58,027	62,951	64,818	
Total.....	3183982	3220800	3226289	2864438	3220953	3082740	3174764	3043200	2956555	2989675	2946610	3166186	3180153	
NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER):														
Prince Edward Island.....	896	966	961	900	756	795	694	688	660	728	759	793	914	
Nova Scotia.....	42,809	43,578	45,478	41,834	42,776	42,128	40,927	38,423	35,530	35,830	35,803	46,996	47,985	
New Brunswick.....	47,316	50,802	46,535	32,250	40,625	44,157	42,605	43,885	38,563	34,985	26,304	38,078	44,318	
Quebec.....	1374085	1337406	1377103	1177612	1354989	1320742	1392318	1357816	1312414	1327814	1260331	1336744	1339499	
Ontario.....	1058705	1097885	1078858	1007792	1103169	1030410	1045701	1001696	991,139	987,774	1015531	1065690	1050874	
Manitoba.....	152,603	159288	160,683	142,974	147,546	134,624	132,690	107,418	100,570	107,563	121,329	149,365	157,779	
Saskatchewan.....	54,764	58,131	58,508	50,427	54,244	50,738	48,547	49,047	50,286	51,648	51,851	58,251	66,187	
Alberta.....	33,720	36,149	38,479	34,170	35,794	34,436	34,292	35,046	35,926	36,136	39,840	42,724	43,792	
British Columbia.....	219,218	223,234	220,169	200,343	224,944	208,355	211,380	196,169	204,740	212,148	209,570	229,558	222,566	
Total.....	2984126	3006539	3019759	2688302	3004443	2866385	2949154	2831188	2706828	2794623	2761318	2959099	2973963	
DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA:														
Prince Edward Island.....	30	31	31	32	24	26	22	23	21	23	25	26	30	
Nova Scotia.....	1,422	1,406	1,467	1,494	1,373	1,397	1,312	1,281	1,143	1,150	1,193	1,516	1,599	
New Brunswick.....	1,474	1,514	1,429	1,152	1,272	1,310	1,243	1,288	1,099	1,126	877	1,210	1,419	
Quebec.....	37,039	37,554	41,016	39,784	40,059	40,825	39,390	40,055	40,221	41,510	41,698	42,716	44,034	
Ontario.....	32,413	32,416	31,554	32,785	32,466	31,584	31,292	31,293	30,259	30,527	32,110	31,838	32,624	
Manitoba.....	3,259	2,984	3,269	3,164	3,070	2,975	2,981	2,792	2,653	2,844	2,952	3,274	3,426	
Saskatchewan.....	1,826	1,875	1,823	1,801	1,750	1,691	1,566	1,635	1,622	1,666	1,728	1,879	2,206	
Alberta.....	1,124	1,166	1,241	1,220	1,155	1,148	1,106	1,168	1,159	1,165	1,328	1,378	1,460	
British Columbia.....	7,296	7,161	7,091	7,142	7,245	6,934	6,811	6,563	6,600	6,840	6,980	7,399	7,419	
Canada.....	55,873	56,107	58,921	58,574	58,414	57,590	55,723	56,018	54,777	56,851	58,891	61,236	64,217	

9. AUTOMOBILE SALES AND FINANCING

Classification	1941			1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
New Motor Vehicle Sales—														
New passenger.....No.	3,385	3,875	6,043	2,733	2,269	1,676	849	474	712	1,126	643	304	.....
Retail value.....\$000	4,671	5,267	8,425	3,754	3,027	2,344	1,156	656	990	1,555	884	419	.....
New trucks and buses.....No.	1,782	2,214	3,013	2,200	3,377	1,840	811	546	290	203	122	85	.....
Retail value.....\$000	2,287	3,023	3,918	3,019	4,538	2,504	1,260	966	543	422	302	273	.....
Total cars, trucks and buses.....No.	5,167	6,089	9,056	4,933	5,646	3,516	1,660	1,020	1,002	1,329	765	389	.....
Retail value.....\$000	6,928	8,289	12,343	6,773	7,565	4,847	2,415	1,652	1,534	1,977	1,186	692	.....
Automobile Financing—														
Total New and Used Cars—														
Number.....	7,126	7,140	6,760	4,930	6,403	6,597	6,387	6,712	6,807	6,610	5,332	4,095	3,514	
Percentage change.....	-42-3	-35-0	-28-9	-55-8	-60-5	-74-4	-75-0	-68-6	-65-6	-54-3	-59-7	-63-1	-59-7	
Financing.....\$000	2,916	3,140	3,299	2,162	2,801	2,489	2,313	2,288	2,235	2,150	1,762	1,351	1,143	
Percentage change.....	-47-9	-43-6	-28-6	-60-3	-62-7	-79-9	-81-0	-76-7	-75-7	-67-8	-70-6	-72-4	-60-8	

10. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

Type of Business	1941			1942										
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Wholesale Sales.....	176-5	147-4	137-4	132-2	136-1	155-1	154-5	158-7	167-5	154-2	157-4	177-9	170-7	
General Index (61) Retail.....	152-4	146-6	201-6	128-1	120-1	144-7	154-8	158-4	154-5	137-5	147-4	153-4	174-0	
Boots and shoes.....	133-1	128-6	203-4	114-1	89-5	139-4	169-2	166-6	177-2	141-7	144-3	165-0	176-8	
Candy.....	133-1	131-4	301-8	116-3	158-3	127-7	189-1	146-6	112-4	113-1	127-5	132-1	170-6	
Clothing, men's.....	168-3	174-9	243-8	114-0	104-1	168-4	189-1	159-9	154-0	123-2	130-6	154-2	194-7	
Clothing, women's.....	164-2	155-5	224-4	116-3	96-6	149-5	184-0	166-7	159-3	138-7	156-3	170-0	206-9	
Departmental.....	160-0	155-4	239-2	115-2	107-4	141-1	144-9	142-2	139-0	112-6	129-7	154-9	182-0	
Drugs.....	141-6	134-4	182-6	136-6	130-8	142-0	143-4	144-2	138-8	142-1	148-6	148-0	163-2	
Furniture.....	137-9	100-5	134-8	91-8	106-2	111-9	129-0	164-3	131-1	120-7	138-2	130-7	150-5	
Groceries and meats.....	146-4	143-7	161-9	150-4	141-7	153-3	157-5	170-0	168-7	152-0	160-7	148-1	164-3	
Hardware.....	164-4	139-0	170-1	106-0	95-7	122-0	149-0	176-0	164-6	155-0	162-2	164-0	165-5	
Radio and electrical.....	151-3	115-4	169-9	126-0	110-2	126-9	134-7	153-9	128-5	121-3	126-1	135-5	145-0	
Restaurants.....	129-8	126-2	139-4	129-7	138-6	139-9	141-6	144-5	139-8	145-7	150-6	150-0	156-4	
Variety.....	173-0	178-2	341-6	129-8	129-0	148-8	169-2	186-2	180-7	176-0	180-1	176-6	205-1	

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹ AND CONTRACTS AWARDED

Province and City	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	19	1	3	2	1	3	18	1	2	.....	20	3	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	242	472	84	82	124	230	273	197	413	140	153	231	99
Halifax.....	85	40	41	44	45	130	159	62	108	47	43	83	59
Sydney.....	31	242	6	28	5	31	33	36	239	41	23	44	13
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	1,367	40	37	16	45	127	140	54	141	77	446	78	28
Moncton.....	1,343	26	8	3	7	24	39	19	28	28	309	13	9
Saint John.....	21	14	22	12	36	30	21	28	95	23	130	63	18
QUEBEC.....	3,821	2,381	1,488	1,029	1,545	3,084	2,326	2,392	2,675	2,486	2,544	2,031	1,590
Montreal and Mal-													
sonneuve.....	1,527	612	845	548	767	2,069	1,027	982	792	1,203	850	781	1,083
Quebec.....	255	134	41	65	324	81	170	149	114	95	334	28	96
Shawinigan.....	207	994	2	21	19	80	138	52	60	49	89	56	33
Sherbrooke.....	177	8	17	21	21	51	82	63	37	41	66	117	13
Three Rivers.....	83	4	24	21	35	26	32	35	25	26	20	26	19
Westmount.....	8	3	1	.....	.....	19	45	13	15	.....	215	4	10
ONTARIO.....	4,048	3,772	3,835	2,274	3,027	4,701	4,379	5,881	4,814	3,348	4,736	4,926	4,562
Chatham.....	12	23	5	21	18	32	9	23	20	6	8	11	3
Hamilton.....	276	423	505	281	143	519	332	283	157	340	135	232	245
Kingston.....	75	18	18	17	71	161	46	75	37	43	42	65	34
Kitchener.....	46	27	11	16	20	98	30	66	45	43	121	36	23
London.....	55	65	23	28	54	77	78	53	63	81	39	54	49
Ottawa.....	117	427	512	481	87	755	238	861	1,231	152	852	355	1,388
St. Catharines.....	143	61	60	4	19	44	107	70	72	85	56	53	77
Toronto.....	789	1,003	633	624	313	656	631	553	738	714	433	1,085	401
York and East													
Townships.....	234	553	110	362	337	414	439	427	215	290	395	481	286
Windsor.....	109	90	221	33	725	114	125	1,207	187	145	292	1,248	64
MANTOBA.....	357	181	78	64	195	253	543	515	666	342	538	294	167
Winnipeg.....	302	48	66	48	157	215	433	372	501	212	418	215	137
SASKATCHEWAN.....	58	363	203	39	55	143	226	281	282	74	432	201	92
Regina.....	29	32	196	16	29	87	103	52	60	27	11	122	51
Saskatoon.....	15	18	2	9	4	18	33	10	17	17	21	22	9
ALBERTA.....	1,054	193	144	304	484	1,437	641	520	718	1,281	755	305	549
Calgary.....	196	121	91	199	198	1,022	333	266	213	190	488	138	192
Edmonton.....	799	85	36	86	236	304	236	197	425	1,054	225	125	345
Lethbridge.....	37	3	8	13	29	82	56	41	55	20	18	30	11
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	765	913	500	599	1,497	1,315	698	586	966	587	1,252	364	537
New Westminster													
Vancouver.....	63	54	41	31	26	47	87	18	47	38	23	21	16
Victoria.....	523	397	396	453	1,106	1,035	443	378	349	377	846	188	189
Victoria.....	106	145	71	47	60	54	74	108	81	49	304	62	35
Total.....	11,729	8,391	6,433	4,408	6,072	11,296	9,251	10,428	10,677	8,341	10,876	8,432	7,624
Contracts													
Awarded—	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
Apartments.....	270	64	216	46	118	104	7	178	23	39	10	45	49
Residences.....	5,682	4,675	2,644	2,419	4,533	9,022	8,965	10,651	8,791	7,428	5,584	7,065	7,956
Total.....	5,953	4,739	2,861	2,465	4,650	9,127	9,072	10,830	8,814	7,467	5,594	7,110	8,005
TOTAL BUSINESS.....	6,481	3,788	4,103	5,625	5,228	6,302	8,373	11,035	11,076	10,960	15,427	8,442	9,166
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL.....	6,634	8,785	4,591	2,319	5,173	3,749	4,631	17,931	8,800	11,189	6,471	4,022	3,456
TOTAL ENGINEERING.....	3,822	1,798	1,327	644	2,799	3,335	1,920	6,961	3,404	2,156	2,183	1,839	1,459
GRAND TOTAL.....	22,890	19,110	12,851	11,052	17,850	22,512	23,895	46,756	32,093	31,771	29,675	21,413	22,096
Prince Edward Isl.	58	4	51	5	49	42	64	20	5	.....	99	34	142
Nova Scotia.....	916	2,609	323	813	468	1,818	609	1,577	5,538	3,282	1,256	1,263	2,230
New Brunswick.....	761	131	424	145	416	667	499	807	737	575	1,098	183	315
Quebec.....	5,935	6,408	5,482	3,877	5,585	5,647	7,212	19,408	7,307	11,368	8,113	6,056	6,243
Ontario.....	10,335	5,640	4,075	3,717	4,982	10,513	9,473	16,030	13,146	11,895	11,587	11,537	7,789
Manitoba.....	1,552	732	811	325	483	450	865	2,898	1,406	2,717	2,328	653	625
Saskatchewan.....	812	424	218	490	302	476	396	1,221	642	529	206	302	468
Alberta.....	1,590	827	481	1,059	814	945	1,446	1,050	1,973	843	4,206	639	481
British Columbia.....	931	2,225	1,018	621	1,752	1,954	3,332	3,756	1,359	764	783	746	3,793

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940.² Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

12. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
*RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS													
Wheat.....000 bus.	29,810	25,914	10,598	6,512	8,761	6,389	7,107	11,040	24,730	2,526	23,697	61,547	29,973
Oats....."	2,909	1,990	3,343	2,277	1,329	816	828	1,276	2,605	711	4,535	23,964	11,135
Barley....."	2,170	1,837	1,455	1,063	789	341	395	703	1,177	2,383	8,915	18,901	5,991
Flax....."	384	304	350	219	109	47	39	84	122	30	987	7,484	1,486
Rye....."	275	181	303	202	129	58	56	70	179	410	802	1,301	325
VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹													
Wheat.....000 bus.	502,369	502,455	490,241	479,633	462,706	436,218	419,006	407,015	410,634	393,403	406,307	445,085	460,183
Oats....."	9,515	8,047	8,543	8,151	6,699	5,007	3,691	3,421	3,879	4,037	6,580	26,002	33,367
Barley....."	14,685	14,428	13,281	12,377	10,643	9,109	7,825	6,443	5,573	6,369	13,973	27,992	28,523
Flax....."	3,032	2,140	2,204	2,072	1,810	1,541	1,213	1,076	990	764	1,710	9,400	7,686
Rye....."	4,195	4,093	4,074	4,071	3,961	3,659	3,338	3,151	3,131	3,412	3,642	4,760	5,026
CASH PRICES ²													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	73/2	74/3	77	78	78	79	79/2	80	80/0	88/7	89/5	90	90/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	44/3	47	50/6	50	50	51/2	51/4	51/4	51/2	46/1	48/3	48	45/3
Barley, No. 2 C.W.....	58/6	64	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	64/6	63/5	60/6	63	64/5	64/6
Flax, No. 1 C.W.....	149/7	155/2	150/0	161/5	163/6	164	164	164	164	225	225	225	225
Rye, No. 2 C.W.....	57/1	59/3	64/1	64/6	64/2	63/7	62/4	56/2	55/3	53/1	57/7	56/1	57/5

¹First of following month. ²Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.³Includes Interior Private and mill.

13. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

SALES ON STOCK YDS.													
Cattle.....	91,890	77,890	78,223	51,555	61,205	56,654	48,569	63,060	55,627	82,267	68,507	90,008	110,456
Calves.....	37,059	37,505	21,780	19,451	44,494	47,992	52,513	59,760	41,393	40,113	43,818	38,315	40,704
Hogs.....	115,385	113,519	76,624	69,919	86,171	72,838	69,578	75,032	64,783	61,165	73,537	73,423	93,949
Sheep.....	52,893	29,645	12,602	6,818	8,158	3,682	4,781	17,217	25,512	32,615	88,341	81,549	66,163
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS													
Cattle.....	109,381	86,141	92,885	71,803	75,825	65,748	68,619	72,674	70,457	71,508	54,266	109,036	118,867
Calves.....	47,755	36,154	32,083	31,598	65,495	86,422	85,244	77,385	64,294	50,322	51,293	51,490	42,340
Sheep.....	11,766	6,111	4,636	2,398	2,350	35,279	17,466	14,745	9,724	6,465	9,084	13,119	12,515
Lamb.....	99,955	54,508	46,382	36,143	38,731	1,862	2,551	19,236	47,272	62,013	103,567	158,561	122,705
Swine.....	714,531	687,299	587,509	493,908	549,310	545,195	534,102	462,904	411,745	352,286	404,977	532,504	640,174

13A. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

Catch.....cwt.	934,600	374,300	769,072	1044,900	231,740	347,300	1049,100	924,300	1208,300	1378,400	1442,100		
Landed....."	1438,200	918,900	852,116	788,900	638,500	1318,000	2841,600	3651,400	4088,600	5097,200	6557,900		

14. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.

Commodity	1941		1942										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	53,624	42,719	31,750	20,362	10,617	5,879	10,033	26,576	41,290	48,409	52,033	43,316	30,974
Dairy.....	198	155	153	145	128	120	125	218	330	316	246	234	187
CHEESE (not Process or Cottage)	38,893	34,439	25,863	18,255	19,804	28,947	44,213	62,489	67,607	71,828	72,455	67,906	60,163
CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK.....	19,763	16,834	10,934	7,068	8,645	9,121	13,460	20,112	24,827	27,036	20,885	16,848	13,347
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	960	322	148	1,748	3,633	10,120	15,502	15,747	14,095	11,033	6,831	2,443	438
Fresh.....	429	996	1,227	1,175	1,892	2,667	2,296	1,733	1,434	1,568	1,137	286	288
Frozen.....	5,077	4,312	3,683	3,129	2,739	3,903	7,768	12,948	15,923	17,449	16,518	15,350	11,167
POULTRY, dressed.....	9,600	20,382	19,481	16,860	14,252	11,082	9,167	7,609	6,868	5,938	4,629	5,067	8,973
PORK, grand total.....	60,040	71,234	75,602	71,849	74,151	61,645	58,240	41,833	31,737	28,428	28,919	37,070	47,993
Fresh (not frozen).....	6,529	6,080	6,333	5,724	6,272	6,298	6,127	4,608	4,217	4,016	4,083	6,536	6,852
Fresh (frozen).....	22,129	34,512	37,626	43,105	37,363	27,384	27,161	13,266	8,833	6,727	4,951	4,964	9,807
Cured or in cure.....	31,382	30,642	31,643	23,020	30,516	27,963	24,952	23,959	18,687	17,685	19,835	25,570	31,334
LARD.....	5,457	6,672	6,804	7,507	8,954	10,471	12,376	12,600	12,361	8,994	5,162	2,773	2,339
BEEF, grand total.....	34,860	31,970	33,774	27,056	21,843	15,282	11,600	10,563	10,943	7,716	6,775	15,532	27,636
VEAL.....	7,916	6,234	4,757	3,083	2,887	3,479	3,514	3,773	3,807	3,334	3,058	3,534	3,404
MUTTON AND LAMB.....	7,351	6,792	7,037	5,909	4,952	3,283	1,621	948	1,087	867	1,302	3,967	5,407
FISH—													
Frozen fresh.....	32,555	27,125	21,641	18,855	16,016	14,358	18,400	24,694	31,054	33,980	33,742	36,081	32,419
Frozen smoked.....	2,836	2,290	1,622	904	779	943	1,100	1,334	1,589	1,898	1,947	1,708	1,520

TABLE A.—NATIONAL INCOME OF CANADA—MONEY AND REAL INCOME PER CAPITA AND PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED

Adjustment by Index of Cost of Living. DATA: National Income of Canada 1919-1938. Part I

	Money National Income			Number of Gainfully Occupied	Real Income		
	Amount Realized Basis	Per Capita	Per Gainfully Occupied		Amount	Per Capita	Per Gainfully Occupied
	\$000,000	\$	\$	000	\$000,000	\$	\$
1919.....	4,087	492	1,277	3,208	3,144	378	980
1920.....	4,614	537	1,357	3,353	3,066	359	914
1921.....	3,735	424	1,205	3,107	2,819	321	907
1922.....	3,762	433	1,214	3,132	3,101	349	990
1923.....	3,944	438	1,233	3,194	3,242	360	1,015
1924.....	3,854	422	1,204	3,167	3,225	353	1,018
1925.....	4,161	448	1,300	3,212	3,450	371	1,074
1926.....	4,494	476	1,362	3,326	3,690	390	1,109
1927.....	4,682	486	1,338	3,469	3,905	405	1,126
1928.....	5,138	522	1,427	3,641	4,264	434	1,171
1929.....	5,149	513	1,392	3,742	4,231	422	1,131
1930.....	4,326	424	1,168	3,703	3,581	351	967
1931.....	3,498	337	999	3,454	3,206	309	928
1932.....	2,893	275	877	3,286	2,922	278	886
1933.....	2,795	262	873	3,243	2,961	277	913
1934.....	3,171	293	933	3,364	3,313	306	986
1935.....	3,381	309	966	3,455	3,515	321	1,017
1936.....	3,829	347	1,064	3,551	3,903	354	1,099
1937.....	4,342	390	1,174	3,703	4,291	386	1,099
1938.....	4,246	379	1,148	3,691	4,155	371	1,126
1939.....	4,675	404	1,204	3,805	4,789	423	1,259
1940.....	5,407	473	1,319	4,080	5,392	472	1,322

TABLE B.—NATIONAL INCOME OF THE UNITED STATES—MONEY AND REAL INCOME PER CAPITA AND PER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED

Adjustment by Index of Cost of Living. DATA: National Income and its Composition, 1919-1938

1919.....	65,904	628	1,656	39-8*	52,935	504	1,330
1920.....	76,385	717	1,900	40-2	53,341	501	1,327
1921.....	60,304	557	1,692	39-5	47,223	436	1,294
1922.....	61,513	560	1,619	38-0	51,839	468	1,332
1923.....	72,912	654	1,787	40-8	59,813	536	1,466
1924.....	73,380	648	1,807	40-6	60,049	530	1,479
1925.....	77,845	678	1,885	41-3	62,077	540	1,503
1926.....	82,802	711	1,935	42-8	65,508	562	1,531
1927.....	81,397	689	1,897	42-9	65,643	555	1,530
1928.....	83,396	696	1,930	43-2	68,023	567	1,575
1929.....	87,787	723	1,955	44-9	71,663	590	1,596
1930.....	77,074	630	1,813	42-8	64,025	528	1,518
1931.....	60,309	486	1,531	39-4	55,482	447	1,408
1932.....	42,579	341	1,183	39-0	43,626	350	1,212
1933.....	41,819	333	1,162	36-0	45,259	360	1,257
1934.....	49,500	392	1,286	38-5	51,724	409	1,343
1935.....	54,413	428	1,367	39-8	55,467	436	1,394
1936.....	62,749	490	1,501	41-8	63,319	494	1,615
1937.....	70,116	544	1,601	43-8	68,273	530	1,559
1938.....	64,806	500	1,567	41-4	64,351	496	1,554
1939.....	70,800	541	1,620	43-7	71,227	544	1,630
1940.....	77,300	586	1,695	45-6	77,146	584	1,692

TABLE C.—PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME, 1919-1940 IN MILLION DOLLARS

DATA: National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I

	Total Produced Basis	Primary Production	Secondary Production	Transportation and Communication	Trade	Finance	Government	Service
1919.....	4,261	1,381	954	421	568	300	207	432
1920.....	4,786	1,372	1,099	456	579	328	433	488
1921.....	3,926	1,088	752	457	479	323	385	441
1922.....	3,954	1,054	763	467	471	335	431	432
1923.....	4,157	1,150	826	472	490	342	425	451
1924.....	4,056	1,125	777	459	480	358	385	462
1925.....	4,371	1,266	813	478	530	373	437	474
1926.....	4,711	1,349	911	525	590	381	462	468
1927.....	4,909	1,338	1,021	542	608	400	486	515
1928.....	5,373	1,506	1,136	588	656	417	529	541
1929.....	5,421	1,407	1,240	581	674	439	511	569
1930.....	4,633	1,034	1,090	507	575	442	426	560
1931.....	3,791	723	861	404	479	415	388	520
1932.....	3,169	559	638	328	379	340	449	476
1933.....	3,035	590	877	291	366	298	465	447
1934.....	3,410	774	653	317	415	281	508	468
1935.....	3,822	858	727	306	442	306	499	454
1936.....	4,085	990	816	356	482	341	606	504
1937.....	4,624	1,162	974	386	538	364	661	539
1938.....	4,535	1,116	960	371	541	391	606	550
1939.....	4,861	1,273	986	408	549	453	635	557
1940.....	5,694	1,433	1,204	470	586	447	956	598

*Expressed in millions.

TABLE D.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTIVE SOURCES OF NATIONAL INCOME, 1919-1940

Average for 1935-39=100.

DATA: See Table C.

	Total	Primary Pro- duction	Secondary Pro- duction	Trans- portation and Communi- cation	Trade	Finance	Government	Service
1919.....	98.0	127.9	106.9	115.2	111.3	80.9	34.4	82.0
1920.....	110.1	127.1	123.1	133.0	113.4	88.4	72.0	92.6
1921.....	90.3	100.8	84.2	125.1	93.8	87.1	64.0	83.7
1922.....	91.0	97.6	85.5	127.8	92.3	90.3	71.7	82.0
1923.....	95.6	106.5	92.5	129.2	96.0	92.2	70.7	85.6
1924.....	93.3	104.2	87.0	125.6	94.0	96.5	65.7	87.7
1925.....	100.5	117.2	91.1	130.8	103.8	100.5	72.7	90.0
1926.....	108.4	124.9	102.1	143.7	115.6	102.7	76.8	93.6
1927.....	112.9	123.9	114.4	148.3	119.1	107.8	80.8	97.8
1928.....	123.6	139.5	127.3	160.9	128.5	112.4	88.0	102.7
1929.....	124.7	130.3	138.9	159.0	132.1	118.3	85.0	106.0
1930.....	106.6	95.7	122.1	138.7	112.6	119.1	70.8	106.3
1931.....	87.2	66.9	96.5	110.6	93.8	111.9	64.5	98.7
1932.....	72.9	51.8	71.5	89.8	74.2	91.6	79.7	90.3
1933.....	69.8	54.6	64.6	79.6	71.7	80.3	77.3	84.9
1934.....	78.4	71.7	73.1	86.7	81.3	75.7	83.6	88.8
1935.....	83.3	79.5	81.4	83.7	86.6	82.5	83.0	91.9
1936.....	94.2	91.7	91.4	97.4	94.4	91.9	100.8	95.7
1937.....	106.3	107.6	109.1	105.4	98.1	109.9	102.3	102.3
1938.....	104.3	103.4	107.6	101.5	106.0	105.4	100.8	104.4
1939.....	111.8	117.9	110.5	111.7	107.6	122.1	105.6	105.7
1940.....	131.0	132.7	134.9	128.6	114.8	120.5	159.0	113.5

TABLE E.—NATIONAL INCOME PAYMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS IN THOUSAND DOLLARS, 1919-1938

DATA: National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I

	Total	Salaries and Wages	Living Allowances	Other Labour Income	With- drawals Working Proprietors	Net Dividends	Net Interest	Net Rentals and Mortgage Interest
1919.....	3,987,837	2,037,886	66,186	289,106	1,196,565	111,788	98,334	187,972
1920.....	4,460,061	2,467,404	67,340	100,123	1,330,166	137,707	133,551	203,770
1921.....	3,802,253	2,109,254	63,745	75,648	1,085,889	115,767	144,588	216,362
1922.....	3,686,618	2,033,191	59,541	65,710	1,009,960	122,675	161,857	233,384
1923.....	3,838,667	2,178,470	61,286	66,614	1,035,430	117,848	149,093	237,066
1924.....	3,815,730	2,145,809	64,450	66,398	1,015,243	128,444	154,185	241,101
1925.....	3,908,301	2,208,727	64,985	65,816	1,024,275	136,586	166,800	241,112
1926.....	4,142,572	2,363,236	71,211	67,822	1,067,971	164,989	168,679	239,274
1927.....	4,362,912	2,512,181	74,615	72,076	1,123,930	163,261	174,259	242,590
1928.....	4,642,649	2,665,160	81,430	78,760	1,164,565	195,000	173,143	252,571
1929.....	4,810,249	2,818,781	86,158	83,204	1,180,303	193,610	156,470	255,723
1930.....	4,578,579	2,645,050	82,834	99,607	1,076,392	210,000	200,096	265,500
1931.....	4,041,077	2,300,218	68,440	129,546	897,314	189,000	203,360	255,199
1932.....	3,450,492	1,954,112	53,823	155,378	737,345	125,866	220,159	197,809
1933.....	3,212,220	1,788,907	51,589	173,134	699,698	107,200	231,663	160,029
1934.....	3,400,314	1,919,345	53,470	210,678	727,054	113,600	235,358	140,809
1935.....	3,627,138	2,051,365	56,178	220,525	769,141	131,500	239,391	159,038
1936.....	3,822,828	2,187,211	55,467	214,561	812,091	138,100	229,673	188,725
1937.....	4,200,251	2,450,637	58,644	222,451	897,911	159,700	225,227	205,681
1938.....	4,244,685	2,463,560	59,322	202,135	896,365	166,800	226,300	230,203

TABLE F.—PERSONNEL AND RATES OF REMUNERATION IN CANADA, 1919-1938

DATA: National Income of Canada, 1919-1938, Part I

	Popu- lation	Con- sumer's Units	Pro- ducer's Units	Employees		Unpaid Labour		Working Pro- prietors	With- drawal Rates
				Number	Rates	Number	Rates		
1919.....	000	000	000	000	\$	000	\$	000	\$
1920.....	8,311	5,914	3,446	1,937	1,052	227	291	1,044	1,147
1921.....	8,556	6,025	3,511	2,067	1,203	236	286	1,050	1,267
1922.....	8,788	6,132	3,566	1,819	1,154	257	248	1,031	1,053
1923.....	8,919	6,197	3,631	1,851	1,098	256	234	1,024	986
1924.....	9,010	6,370	3,699	1,928	1,130	251	245	1,016	1,020
1925.....	9,143	6,491	3,765	1,893	1,134	266	242	1,008	1,067
1926.....	9,294	6,611	3,838	1,937	1,140	269	242	1,005	1,019
1927.....	9,451	6,719	3,892	2,030	1,164	290	246	1,006	1,061
1928.....	9,637	6,839	3,965	2,132	1,178	303	247	1,035	1,086
1929.....	9,835	6,966	4,043	2,261	1,192	324	252	1,056	1,103
1930.....	10,029	7,091	4,128	2,331	1,209	340	254	1,072	1,107
1931.....	10,208	7,167	4,200	2,292	1,154	357	232	1,053	1,022
1932.....	10,376	7,377	4,337	2,084	1,103	334	199	1,036	867
1933.....	10,506	7,485	4,413	1,939	1,008	332	162	1,015	727
1934.....	10,651	7,644	4,494	1,910	987	329	157	1,004	697
1935.....	10,824	7,704	4,568	2,020	950	328	164	1,018	715
1936.....	10,935	7,843	4,656	2,097	978	329	171	1,029	748
1937.....	11,028	7,915	4,726	2,173	1,006	335	166	1,043	779
1938.....	11,120	8,009	4,796	2,303	1,064	336	175	1,064	825
1939.....	11,209	8,110	4,871	2,288	1,077	339	175	1,064	843

VI. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

Commodity	1941		1942							
	Sept.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,195,162	1,215,833	709,351	787,568	1,266,661	1,491,265	1,382,939	1,224,118	853,659	701,876
Corn.....	6,288	29,697	23,183	22,609	15,209	25,899	25,228	1,160	5,371	20,362
Oats.....	92,625	75,745	79,293	60,968	58,481	43,918	38,162	52,456	47,542	54,834
Barley.....	126,337	66,251	60,335	43,921	40,044	34,072	38,430	47,240	52,025	118,316
Rye.....	32,821	7,759	11,049	7,967	7,654	4,182	5,621	7,771	6,296	13,663
Flaxseed.....	6,724	13,951	18,628	13,189	11,761	8,587	7,377	17,857	8,554	10,994
Other grain.....	694	1,017	922	1,436	1,031	1,466	2,153	2,798	153	822
Flour.....	120,221	126,490	126,355	141,835	157,193	145,947	94,712	110,578	133,363	111,094
Other mill products.....	164,377	159,624	125,633	152,092	147,299	129,632	134,072	134,838	154,312	179,020
Hay and straw.....	9,091	16,562	12,555	17,912	14,104	6,958	5,738	3,324	5,991	8,153
Cotton.....	1,486	1,682	1,902	2,666	2,543	1,287	1,088	1,364	2,490	1,974
Apples (fresh).....	16,312	17,331	7,785	5,970	1,463	792	145	265	1,384	21,101
Other fruit (fresh).....	24,666	985	737	842	923	729	1,301	5,822	26,610	37,183
Potatoes.....	13,819	30,329	28,701	48,705	47,204	35,284	11,800	8,065	6,823	19,918
Other fresh vegetables.....	25,676	10,454	9,626	10,155	5,478	3,457	5,624	6,981	12,771	26,006
Other agricultural products.....	25,726	89,902	27,618	33,840	29,530	22,299	26,030	25,832	29,628	41,763
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,000	2,887	2,102	5,635	6,446	4,315	2,576	4,543	2,967	1,963
Cattle and calves.....	50,491	37,421	24,438	25,534	42,310	31,400	29,252	38,927	43,856	33,665
Sheep.....	2,495	1,470	1,335	1,602	1,303	671	527	1,302	2,192	3,726
Hogs.....	18,387	35,128	25,683	27,656	27,774	26,918	24,717	23,676	21,626	23,293
Dressed meats (fresh).....	12,027	13,123	13,420	15,493	14,502	11,079	12,372	13,591	13,685	9,305
(cured, salted, canned).....	19,451	27,160	25,429	29,366	33,508	25,778	32,073	24,053	19,542	13,315
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,676	4,068	3,488	3,963	3,367	3,116	3,830	3,984	3,541	5,070
Poultry.....	96	8,184	769	1,202	350	338	331	136	357	634
Eggs.....	2,970	725	2,809	3,013	6,020	7,183	5,395	4,116	8,819	4,883
Butter and cheese.....	9,188	7,691	6,323	3,178	5,846	12,675	12,300	21,088	18,169	
Wool.....	1,840	2,043	1,603	1,811	1,630	1,771	2,211	4,215	2,309	2,475
Hides and leather.....	3,434	4,907	4,908	4,272	4,083	3,876	4,049	3,153	3,022	3,232
Other animal products.....	7,585	7,911	7,991	9,307	7,422	6,927	5,658	5,916	6,418	6,047
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,681	314	558	626	1,918	983	558	425	690	777
Bituminous coal.....	658,368	696,222	761,890	790,015	785,701	705,698	655,252	680,917	813,712	794,117
Lignite coal.....	347,723	398,299	324,760	208,310	139,962	102,286	168,796	281,374	301,764	807,965
Coke.....	100,062	85,868	76,266	87,897	81,583	82,334	86,508	85,873	87,096	91,609
Iron ores.....	79,649	14,231	11,313	344	76,489	61,904	77,261	82,177	67,767	72,540
Other ores and concentrates.....	396,222	506,974	415,517	330,629	442,795	452,650	449,088	446,742	490,807	423,739
Base bullion and matte.....	136,630	114,364	109,066	143,108	131,130	121,008	123,682	115,967	113,765	137,996
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	486,108	192,408	124,579	176,369	180,206	361,208	425,510	512,119	479,392	463,161
Slate or block stone.....	1,921	3,000	1,236	1,775	2,297	1,049	3,775	2,444	2,087	1,006
Crude petroleum.....	99,721	63,012	42,186	41,340	48,539	49,025	56,392	58,383	65,352	42,292
Asphalt.....	50,694	7,745	6,687	7,134	10,695	25,435	29,317	30,348	35,178	28,420
Salt.....	25,061	26,269	26,287	26,380	25,345	27,314	29,129	29,177	28,465	27,057
Other mine products.....	259,036	167,741	165,808	244,526	245,641	308,811	291,803	283,881	268,862	259,316
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	151,634	179,995	209,482	213,309	157,801	153,827	181,812	155,630	160,145	176,465
Ties.....	7,053	7,914	13,498	12,085	8,581	11,715	11,102	9,016	8,899	11,206
Pulpwood.....	261,379	192,187	462,653	451,768	199,066	205,784	316,992	351,663	260,710	267,311
Lumber, timber, box, crates, and cooperage material.....	532,461	435,002	396,744	485,846	428,267	481,858	564,694	575,707	563,017	539,686
Other forest products.....	28,546	48,727	24,273	31,288	21,249	33,128	39,239	37,692	44,454	36,252
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum products.....	216,432	198,655	178,099	283,861	244,708	277,685	290,044	269,048	282,538	294,041
Sugar.....	37,934	27,448	14,761	16,891	18,291	18,555	24,173	21,622	17,529	26,599
Iron, pig and bloom.....	46,217	49,017	40,291	48,634	39,776	43,116	41,776	47,171	33,120	43,681
Rails and fastenings.....	8,898	3,816	4,368	5,275	4,241	6,455	3,807	14,100	5,374	7,510
Iron and steel (bar, etc.).....	129,151	129,316	127,496	164,304	153,738	144,869	144,459	131,384	143,199	129,471
Castings, machinery and boilers.....	14,531	16,425	17,343	19,262	17,966	18,505	17,295	18,694	18,209	17,909
Cement.....	99,721	37,872	36,417	43,410	71,299	93,623	117,336	133,557	127,870	117,761
Brick and artificial stone.....	24,376	17,841	13,952	22,405	20,435	29,469	18,361	22,300	27,480	21,453
Lime and plaster.....	35,495	35,025	33,997	37,991	39,047	37,984	37,080	39,456	39,028	37,448
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	4,350	2,272	906	1,512	2,084	4,220	14,400	7,200	8,082	8,309
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,904	7,134	7,622	10,908	12,380	8,821	10,810	13,701	10,332	6,411
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	78,542	70,066	93,808	109,091	118,461	91,244	128,242	136,364	137,251	184,441
Household goods.....	1,727	1,179	616	2,217	3,594	2,494	1,512	1,826	1,992	1,903
Furniture.....	4,418	4,418	4,418	4,549	4,363	4,130	4,158	4,106	3,480	3,761
Beverages.....	30,097	39,705	33,419	38,612	46,322	46,165	49,510	51,262	52,381	45,504
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	61,883	60,127	61,624	111,038	136,885	156,100	70,785	58,065	58,105	63,221
Paper, printed matter, books.....	250,481	314,441	274,944	314,251	250,044	209,273	225,855	219,355	233,705	229,305
Wood-pulp.....	133,083	157,135	131,260	165,744	159,334	143,357	148,569	137,007	117,454	119,563
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured).....	7,427	9,418	8,415	7,534	4,761	3,785	6,192	8,841	8,062	7,264
Canned goods (except meats).....	46,559	32,104	28,952	30,040	33,480	31,541	28,909	28,933	30,046	44,826
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	532,364	524,266	517,206	654,888	672,376	704,554	715,458	798,487	776,087	735,088
Merchandise.....	189,123	177,727	174,835	208,462	214,722	198,497	189,175	189,810	193,068	190,654
Grand Total 000 tons.....	7,717	7,347	6,571	7,288	7,391	7,722	7,924	8,090	7,778	7,692

VI. Transportation—Concluded

18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

Classification	1941		1942									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Canadian National—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	23,688	24,467	22,529	21,734	25,264	24,948	26,386	28,182	29,288	30,563	29,930	32,128
Operating expenses.....\$000	18,944	19,081	18,052	18,696	19,499	18,595	19,370	21,256	22,777	23,595	22,364	24,346
Operating income.....\$000	4,056	4,969	3,932	2,528	5,150	5,667	6,328	6,236	5,803	6,174	6,696	8,280
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	4,748	4,582	4,301	4,157	4,951	4,090	4,761	5,231	5,468	5,373	5,402	5,918
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,197	2,074	2,080	1,906	2,222	2,139	2,372	2,393	2,387	2,379	2,382	2,721
Passengers carried.....000	1,624	2,087	2,063	2,056	2,255	2,353	2,260	2,317	2,710	2,691	2,359	2,456
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	121	211	152	145	172	189	189	211	259	271	220	209
Total pay-roll.....\$000	11,768	14,412	11,975	11,610	12,164	11,917	14,938	13,062	13,469	13,650	13,510	13,925
Number of employees.....000	80	79	78	80	80	78	83	86	89	89	89	89
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating revenues.....\$000	20,363	21,253	18,790	18,348	20,855	20,762	21,705	21,424	22,129	22,304	22,327	22,977
Operating expenses.....\$000	13,707	13,872	14,250	13,674	14,910	14,865	14,938	14,670	15,607	16,233	16,644	15,931
Operating income.....\$000	5,201	5,091	3,184	3,014	3,786	3,556	4,234	4,174	3,268	5,220	3,566	5,718
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	4,513	3,831	3,584	3,436	3,873	3,876	4,089	4,104	4,188	4,987	3,942	4,457
Ton miles.....000,000 tons	2,212	1,954	1,836	1,806	1,976	1,920	2,129	1,929	1,773	1,705	1,666	1,988
Passengers carried.....000	624	991	876	923	985	1,033	963	1,081	1,393	1,338	1,081	1,059
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	92	154	113	111	136	153	166	174	221	230	205	172
Total pay-roll.....\$000	7,931	8,220	8,138	7,954	8,410	8,449	8,942	8,957	9,085	9,085	8,965	9,374
Number of employees.....000	51	50	50	51	52	54	58	58	58	58	58	58
All Railways—												
Carloadings.....000 cars	285-92	294-17	271-95	248-55	271-33	272-93	263-43	286-51	293-77	282-22	280-88	323-06
Operating revenues.....\$000	48,219	50,050	45,422	44,044	50,858	50,597	53,036	55,247	57,529	58,881	58,590	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	35,496	36,134	35,111	35,281	37,338	36,826	37,606	39,419	42,004	43,371	42,670	.....
Operating income.....\$000	9,227	10,818	7,789	6,046	10,036	10,303	11,510	11,696	10,582	10,753	11,803	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	12,046	11,245	10,638	10,402	12,044	11,810	12,034	12,843	13,616	13,265	13,109	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	4,711	4,356	4,246	4,031	4,580	4,439	4,891	4,807	4,705	5,010	4,580	.....
Passengers carried.....000	2,301	3,296	3,140	3,147	3,434	3,622	3,445	3,663	4,396	4,374	3,718	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass	227	387	283	271	325	361	375	412	511	532	452	.....
Total pay-roll.....\$000	20,979	23,884	21,358	21,065	21,886	21,714	22,960	23,557	24,163	24,319	24,029	.....
Number of employees.....000	138	136	135	138	140	140	150	153	156	157	156	.....

¹ November operating revenues C.P.R. \$22,417,000, carloadings 290,634.

19. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

Classification	1939		1940				1941				1942		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Production.....No.	130,952	115,755	91,751	143,577	134,787	122,540	61,038	93,666	114,470	85,275	89,164	58,839	16,255
Producers' sales.....No.	139,448	138,132	71,503	85,937	116,866	164,670	77,121	83,215	120,573	118,647	87,953	55,809	35,520
Producers' sales.....\$000	6,963	7,590	3,524	3,822	6,544	9,661	4,451	4,351	7,112	7,570	6,421	3,624	2,491

20. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	191-6	184-8	187-2	186-9	186-1	205-5	177-0	177-8	177-8	172-7	185-4	187-3	192-2
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	704-0	736-6	743-7	748-6	754-2	767-1	780-2	793-7	815-3	834-5	831-1	846-3	865-2
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2	0-2
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	3,208	3,329	3,222	3,085	3,072	3,082	3,131	3,263	3,264	3,305	3,358	3,424	3,473
Discounts.....£ mn.	246	171	157	112	163	258	291	292	273	283	277	271	241
Advances.....£ mn.	809	807	812	826	838	821	811	800	796	784	774	773	763
Investments.....£ mn.	999	999	1,008	1,017	1,050	1,048	1,049	1,058	1,075	1,082	1,097	1,108	1,117
Money—													
Day-to-day rate.....p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
Three months rate.....p.c.	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03	1-03
Wholesale Prices—1930=100													
Cereals.....	163-7	168-0	173-7	195-5	201-5	199-9	203-0	194-8	193-6	185-9	187-5		
Meat, fish and eggs.....	115-5	116-0	116-2	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0	116-0		
Other food and tobacco.....	166-2	167-5	166-5	166-4	165-3	171-1	176-7	175-9	179-1	173-9	170-4		
Total—Food and tobacco.....	148-7	150-5	151-6	150-9	157-9	159-8	162-6	160-4	161-3	157-5	156-5		
Total—Industrial materials and mfrs.....	158-3	158-4	158-5	159-0	158-9	159-2	159-4	159-2	160-6	160-8	161-1		
Total—All articles.....	155-2	155-9	156-4	158-5	158-8	159-6	160-7	159-8	161-1	159-9	159-7		
Basic materials.....	171-0	170-5	170-5	170-6	168-3	168-6	169-1	167-9	167-8	167-1	167-3		
Intermediate products.....	167-5	167-7	167-8	167-8	167-9	168-0	168-1	168-3	169-2	169-2	169-4		
Manufactured articles.....	149-8	150-3	150-7	151-1	151-7	152-2	152-2	152-3	152-7	153-4	154-0		
Employment—													
Number unemployed.....000	172	165	171	162	149	117	109	99	101	108	99		

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VII. Employment

21. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926 = 100

Classification	1941				1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
All Industries	165.8	167.6	168.8	165.8	165.4	165.1	165.2	167.4	171.7	175.7	177.8	179.3	181.3	
MANUFACTURING	185.0	187.5	188.4	187.1	191.2	195.7	199.4	202.3	205.0	209.5	212.4	215.6	218.3	
Animal products—edible.....	182.3	185.8	178.4	167.4	162.5	162.0	162.3	168.8	174.9	179.9	183.5	181.3	178.7	
Fur and products.....	131.3	131.8	127.6	118.6	112.7	113.1	117.2	121.0	123.2	125.2	123.0	125.2	125.8	
Leather and products.....	144.2	144.0	144.1	140.0	141.0	142.4	142.7	139.6	138.7	136.9	137.3	138.6	138.0	
Lumber and products.....	123.0	119.5	112.9	107.3	107.4	109.7	113.9	115.7	120.2	125.3	126.5	124.1	119.2	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	114.5	109.0	99.9	93.6	93.9	97.5	101.2	103.4	109.9	116.1	117.9	114.8	108.7	
Furniture.....	117.2	118.2	118.4	116.0	114.7	115.1	114.6	113.5	111.6	112.9	112.5	112.2	111.0	
Other lumber products.....	160.9	160.4	156.2	150.8	151.0	150.3	160.8	163.7	166.9	171.3	172.1	170.1	166.4	
Musical instruments.....	90.5	86.2	86.1	87.0	85.4	89.0	91.2	87.9	88.7	40.5	41.6	41.8	42.5	
Plant products—edible.....	192.4	172.2	158.3	146.3	143.5	140.1	136.2	135.1	137.2	145.7	155.3	168.2	190.7	
Pulp and paper products.....	135.3	136.1	134.6	132.7	133.0	133.6	132.8	132.1	133.4	134.5	133.8	134.5	130.9	
Pulp and paper.....	126.8	127.9	134.1	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.4	125.6	127.7	127.4	127.9	124.3	
Paper products.....	187.7	190.2	191.5	187.9	189.7	189.0	188.9	186.5	189.0	188.9	188.6	188.5	184.5	
Printing and publishing.....	128.4	128.3	128.8	128.1	128.2	129.2	126.2	124.9	124.5	124.8	125.4	124.6	121.3	
Rubber products.....	143.5	145.3	148.0	138.9	131.9	128.6	127.2	126.7	126.1	127.0	126.6	128.8	125.9	
Textile products.....	166.5	166.4	165.6	161.8	165.6	166.3	169.0	169.5	168.9	166.6	165.8	166.9	166.7	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	176.6	175.9	176.2	174.6	176.1	175.2	177.8	177.4	176.8	176.7	177.0	176.8	174.1	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	146.1	147.2	147.8	144.3	145.6	145.2	145.4	143.7	144.4	139.9	137.9	134.4	134.6	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	167.2	166.6	164.0	157.1	164.5	166.9	171.6	174.0	172.7	169.6	167.4	171.9	173.7	
Other textile products.....	167.2	168.4	167.3	165.4	170.2	172.1	173.2	173.5	172.8	169.2	172.0	174.5	174.2	
Tobacco.....	116.1	116.0	116.1	163.4	185.0	182.3	166.0	156.9	128.2	123.6	123.2	129.0	137.8	
Beverages.....	236.3	231.2	235.2	231.0	218.7	222.3	222.3	232.2	235.5	238.8	242.9	243.7	253.9	
Chemicals and allied products.....	397.4	429.0	447.0	447.5	468.4	552.6	571.5	583.4	585.8	582.8	583.3	678.1	686.9	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	134.7	135.4	136.4	130.6	129.4	126.7	128.5	130.5	133.6	135.2	135.1	134.1	132.2	
Electric light and power.....	151.6	149.0	147.1	142.1	139.8	137.9	138.4	143.2	145.3	149.8	152.9	150.2	146.8	
Electrical apparatus.....	231.3	227.0	230.4	227.9	236.8	225.2	238.6	242.7	249.5	252.7	256.4	263.5	269.9	
Iron and steel products.....	226.4	238.6	246.0	252.1	262.1	270.3	279.0	286.0	295.8	304.3	312.4	309.5	317.1	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	227.4	233.3	237.7	240.3	242.2	241.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	250.6	248.6	249.9	250.0	
Machinery.....	227.5	233.5	241.1	244.6	246.8	251.4	251.7	252.4	253.4	254.9	256.6	256.1	258.0	
Agricultural implements.....	105.9	108.4	110.2	110.9	113.1	115.9	118.5	122.5	138.5	139.0	139.3	135.7	129.5	
Land vehicles.....	191.2	202.0	210.0	213.5	218.0	224.7	230.4	232.1	236.2	240.3	243.5	248.9	255.3	
Automobiles and parts.....	230.7	253.4	260.0	263.7	266.9	278.0	280.7	276.2	284.3	288.4	293.1	296.7	303.0	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	526.4	549.8	587.9	586.7	646.8	695.7	760.6	804.1	973.8	1074.2	1145.8	1192.8	1234.5	
Heating appliances.....	169.6	171.6	163.8	155.1	158.6	160.8	160.4	157.3	155.6	155.2	157.5	155.9	155.6	
Iron and steel fabrication.....	251.1	255.1	257.4	261.9	270.6	272.7	279.2	279.2	291.4	294.9	317.8	327.1	324.4	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	251.5	261.4	258.5	266.5	270.4	269.3	285.6	282.4	281.3	290.3	293.6	296.6	307.6	
Other iron and steel products.....	310.0	338.7	360.8	370.8	401.6	419.6	436.1	451.8	469.1	482.6	505.0	465.0	478.2	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	303.4	302.9	306.6	312.0	317.8	326.3	331.8	334.8	343.4	356.7	350.2	350.7	360.7	
Non-metallic mineral products.....	186.8	188.3	185.0	183.8	180.5	191.2	190.8	192.0	196.9	199.7	202.5	204.7	200.0	
Miscellaneous.....	246.0	255.4	257.2	253.6	277.6	291.7	326.1	322.1	341.4	350.6	251.1	360.2	341.2	
LOGGING	174.0	219.6	250.3	258.6	267.2	258.3	208.7	158.6	169.0	169.8	142.1	147.5	151.7	
MINING	182.3	185.0	183.5	177.8	176.8	176.4	175.0	173.5	173.1	174.1	172.3	166.8	164.3	
Coal.....	95.9	99.4	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.2	97.4	94.0	92.2	93.4	92.8	90.6	90.5	
Metallic ores.....	376.6	378.9	369.1	356.2	356.4	357.4	357.3	355.4	357.3	358.1	349.7	334.9	327.9	
Non-metallic (except minerals).....	166.6	166.7	167.4	160.2	153.4	152.1	153.6	157.2	161.6	162.3	167.7	165.0	162.0	
COMMUNICATIONS	101.5	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.2	100.2	101.8	103.7	103.0	105.7	106.7	107.1	105.9	
Telegraphs.....	124.3	118.0	117.0	116.8	117.3	116.6	117.3	119.6	120.4	123.9	127.3	129.8	128.4	
Telephones.....	95.3	95.1	96.1	96.4	95.5	95.7	97.5	98.3	99.3	100.7	101.1	100.9	99.8	
TRANSPORTATION	104.2	102.8	104.1	101.1	98.2	97.5	99.0	104.1	106.4	108.8	110.4	110.0	111.7	
Street railways and cartage.....	153.0	151.3	149.5	147.0	144.9	145.3	146.2	149.8	152.9	155.8	157.0	159.5	159.2	
Steam railways.....	89.7	89.8	91.9	92.5	90.5	90.7	91.6	92.6	94.7	95.6	96.9	95.0	97.3	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	103.4	97.3	98.7	82.1	75.3	70.0	74.2	95.6	98.3	101.0	106.7	110.0	112.0	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	155.4	147.7	143.4	124.7	118.1	103.7	98.0	109.3	123.3	137.7	146.8	146.5	149.6	
Building.....	164.6	167.8	167.3	146.8	145.2	133.6	131.3	132.4	138.9	148.0	164.8	167.5	179.7	
Highway.....	208.7	198.4	192.8	157.9	131.9	92.5	89.0	114.0	125.3	165.6	172.3	172.9	174.1	
Railway.....	97.5	81.2	74.1	72.0	78.3	83.8	72.6	81.6	96.7	101.6	104.9	101.0	96.4	
SERVICES	175.7	173.7	170.4	158.0	167.0	169.1	172.8	176.3	180.6	184.8	189.4	188.2	185.1	
Hotels and restaurants.....	169.0	166.5	162.7	162.1	161.4	162.9	164.5	167.1	173.2	178.8	186.1	184.6	179.5	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	187.3	186.2	183.8	178.1	176.9	179.9	187.1	192.1	193.6	195.2	195.1	194.3	194.7	
TRADE	160.9	163.4	167.1	172.4	156.8	151.7	153.0	153.5	153.7	152.8	152.5	153.2	153.5	
Retail.....	167.9	171.8	177.8	185.8	165.2	157.7	159.8	160.6	160.9	159.7	159.0	158.8	161.4	
Wholesale.....	142.3	141.3	138.5	136.7	134.4	136.0	134.7	134.3	134.3	134.5	135.4	135.0	132.4	
Cities														
Montreal.....	155.7	158.2	159.8	156.4	155.2	156.8	160.3	162.9	166.8	168.2	171.9	174.4	176.0	
Quebec.....	183.8	190.7	194.6	195.4	195.4	199.3	207.8	214.3	220.0	221.2	228.8	239.8	248.5	
Toronto.....	163.4	167.6	171.6	168.8	171.0	172.3	174.8	176.9	179.7	181.7	180.8	183.6	186.6	
Ottawa.....	161.1	164.4	164.5	169.9	170.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	157.7	160.3	163.0	163.4	162.3	
Hamilton.....	171.2	175.3	178.6	178.4	181.2	180.6	181.5	184.7	185.9	188.8	188.1	190.1	191.1	
Windsor.....	243.1	244.7	244.1	249.1	251.6	261.3	266.8	268.6	279.2	287.2	296.1	297.0	311.2	
Winnipeg.....	130.5	133.2	132.9	130.4	126.6	127.4	127.4	130.5	132.8	132.9	133.5	134.4	135.5	
Vancouver.....	160.0	163.0	165.7	166.6	169.5	170.5	177.9	183.4	187.7	209.7	221.8	231.0	238.5	

VII. Employment—Concluded

22. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

Classification	1941			1942											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
All Industries.....	157.8	160.4	164.8	172.3	171.8	173.0	175.0	173.8	171.7	172.4	173.0	172.4	172.5		
MANUFACTURING.....	179.1	185.9	190.7	200.2	199.0	199.9	200.8	200.5	201.9	205.2	207.6	209.6	211.3		
Leather and products.....	139.5	145.2	139.6	158.4	146.9	140.7	138.3	134.0	134.8	137.5	134.3	134.3	133.5		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	101.8	108.8	112.4	120.2	115.9	119.2	121.9	110.2	98.0	95.2	94.2	94.4	96.6		
Furniture.....	111.7	109.9	110.8	123.0	115.3	115.6	115.5	115.9	113.3	115.4	118.1	113.9	108.6		
Musical instruments.....	74.5	68.5	68.9	80.4	95.2	102.2	111.4	108.4	46.8	44.9	41.4	36.2	35.0		
Pulp and paper.....	123.0	125.0	124.7	126.6	129.7	129.2	128.6	124.5	123.3	123.6	120.0	123.1	120.6		
Paper products.....	182.9	184.3	185.7	197.4	196.0	192.1	191.6	187.2	187.5	189.1	182.1	185.7	179.8		
Printing and publishing.....	128.4	127.7	126.9	126.8	126.9	130.5	127.1	126.0	124.5	125.8	125.5	125.2	121.3		
Rubber products.....	143.8	144.1	143.8	141.3	132.6	127.1	126.6	127.9	126.6	127.1	127.7	129.8	126.2		
Textile products.....	164.5	164.7	166.6	170.3	166.6	163.2	163.8	164.9	166.7	168.1	171.5	169.3	164.7		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	177.5	178.1	173.9	176.8	176.5	173.1	176.2	177.4	176.4	178.5	178.2	176.3	175.0		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	145.8	143.2	143.1	148.6	147.6	144.9	143.0	142.4	145.4	140.0	141.4	136.4	134.3		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	132.2	128.7	130.9	148.4	148.5	144.7	134.5	124.5	132.9	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.0		
Electric light and power.....	146.2	147.5	148.7	144.4	144.3	142.5	142.5	146.0	145.4	147.9	148.3	144.1	141.6		
Electric apparatus.....	222.4	217.2	227.7	233.0	242.1	240.7	244.7	246.4	282.3	250.4	256.4	258.3	259.5		
Iron and steel products.....	238.6	248.5	254.1	265.9	260.5	259.7	262.5	270.2	282.5	299.2	319.8	324.4	334.2		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	235.2	236.6	241.8	264.0	239.1	237.9	227.4	234.6	236.2	250.3	250.9	255.0	258.5		
Machinery other than vehicles.....	225.2	231.4	238.9	250.3	254.2	256.3	254.2	282.9	250.9	250.2	251.6	254.8	255.4		
Agricultural implements.....	127.0	126.0	137.6	125.0	111.0	106.3	105.0	110.9	123.9	125.2	133.2	152.6	155.3		
LOGGING.....	200.9	176.8	172.7	178.1	183.0	207.8	220.8	220.1	238.8	225.1	215.6	225.2	176.2		
MINING.....	176.6	175.4	176.6	177.0	176.4	178.9	180.6	180.9	178.3	178.0	173.0	165.1	159.2		
Metallic ores.....	366.7	365.4	364.0	259.7	365.5	364.8	365.3	361.5	361.3	358.1	342.8	320.8	319.3		
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	151.9	155.5	164.3	171.3	173.1	171.7	169.7	166.7	157.2	153.7	155.1	151.9	147.7		
Telephones.....	93.6	94.3	95.3	97.0	97.8	97.9	99.2	101.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	98.2	98.0		
TRANSPORTATION.....	99.1	99.2	102.4	106.0	103.8	103.9	105.1	105.4	105.3	100.0	106.2	104.9	106.2		
Street railway and cartage.....	147.7	148.2	146.4	149.7	149.1	149.3	150.4	151.8	152.9	154.1	154.7	154.9	153.7		
Steam railways.....	86.0	87.7	91.4	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.7	96.3	96.2	94.7	94.3	91.5	93.3		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	90.3	88.0	88.8	105.1	95.9	88.8	91.3	93.5	89.6	91.3	97.1	98.0	97.8		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	127.3	125.9	147.5	151.0	149.7	129.1	125.7	125.6	123.4	120.8	121.2	120.0	122.5		
Building.....	140.2	143.2	160.1	172.7	177.7	167.2	161.3	143.9	136.4	136.4	143.3	144.6	153.1		
Highway.....	173.1	104.6	194.7	190.2	167.2	116.5	114.8	134.4	141.1	142.6	140.8	142.0	144.4		
Railway.....	86.0	80.0	85.9	87.4	89.4	93.7	85.6	86.5	88.2	87.9	90.4	84.0	85.0		
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	166.8	169.7	168.1	166.8	168.5	170.8	175.2	177.2	176.2	168.8	168.6	164.1	177.2		
RETAIL.....	160.4	161.3	160.7	165.1	165.0	180.9	153.9	153.3	153.2	151.0	153.6	153.6	153.0		
Wholesale.....	170.3	171.5	170.1	168.6	168.1	161.7	163.7	161.9	162.0	159.5	163.4	163.3	163.7		
Wholesale.....	138.2	137.3	135.9	138.6	137.3	140.1	137.6	136.5	135.0	134.0	134.2	132.9	128.5		
Economic Areas—															
Maritime Provinces.....	169.8	172.7	187.4	185.9	184.3	165.8	165.5	164.1	167.4	170.4	163.8	166.2	179.3		
Quebec.....	166.6	166.4	171.4	181.4	184.3	187.0	190.7	180.7	182.6	183.8	186.7	185.4	190.3		
Ontario.....	166.6	169.1	172.8	180.0	178.8	177.6	179.5	177.7	177.3	177.7	178.5	179.8	178.5		
Prairie Provinces.....	122.9	127.2	133.8	137.6	135.3	135.7	139.3	139.9	139.4	135.3	135.6	132.7	137.2		
British Columbia.....	140.6	146.0	146.7	154.2	152.4	153.2	157.6	161.6	159.5	161.2	163.4	165.6	172.7		
Cities—															
Montreal.....	149.6	151.8	157.1	168.6	165.3	165.6	167.9	164.5	161.5	162.2	165.8	168.7	169.1		
Quebec.....	177.4	186.6	195.2	204.0	207.0	206.1	214.2	214.3	216.3	218.8	221.5	229.5	239.9		
Toronto.....	159.1	163.7	167.1	173.7	176.3	177.6	178.4	177.7	178.8	180.6	179.4	180.9	181.7		
Ottawa.....	156.4	162.5	166.7	176.4	177.4	161.4	160.0	156.4	154.9	160.0	158.1	158.9	157.8		
Hamilton.....	171.4	172.7	175.8	182.5	183.0	181.1	181.3	185.1	196.3	187.9	186.2	192.0	191.3		
Windsor.....	266.8	263.1	256.4	267.8	250.3	248.4	241.4	238.8	254.3	270.9	307.8	329.3	340.9		
Winnipeg.....	126.8	130.1	130.8	133.4	139.8	131.7	132.3	132.8	133.1	131.5	130.6	130.2	132.0		
Vancouver.....	155.9	162.4	167.4	177.6	178.8	174.9	180.4	191.9	193.8	205.6	213.3	221.1	232.5		

23. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

Classification	1941			1942											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Labour Factors—															
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....	3.1	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7		
¹ Employment: Applications..... No.	72,897	64,324	89,020	50,280	45,075	55,617	54,297	56,475	130,989	111,269	94,018	221,352	252,955		
Vacancies..... No.	51,098	43,439	43,181	26,823	27,546	34,200	43,534	52,759	65,166	92,719	83,027	241,038	271,118		
Placements..... No.	48,599	39,987	37,943	21,801	22,410	26,062	31,529	24,200	39,981	54,049	50,360	102,827	161,233		
Strikes and Lockouts—															
Disputes in existence..... No.	20	14	11	13	16	18	17	32	54	73	59	43	26		
Number of employees..... No.	5,085	4,880	5,718	2,175	2,901	3,770	6,838	6,904	16,069	22,672	21,795	13,316	6,107		
Time lost in working days.....	20,800	42,791	54,945	46,606	23,997	23,191	20,403	18,047	41,232	54,402	53,635	37,838	20,926		
Vital Statistics—															
Births.....	8,932	8,362	8,943	8,401	9,041	10,596	10,056	10,510	10,618	10,722	10,775	10,262	10,492		
Deaths.....	4,400	4,253	4,971	5,338	4,387	4,945	4,496	4,503	4,299	4,201	4,054	4,091	4,623		
Marriages.....	6,100	4,955	5,321	4,432	4,631	3,830	5,570	6,550	8,294	6,518	6,854	7,157	6,049		
Immigration—															
Total.....	836	783	632	549	381	539	755	720	763	714	638	784	.....	
Returned Canadians from U.S.	281	176	173	230	204	275	251	305	440	362	302	336	.....	

¹ From September incomparable with other months as transfers are now under permit.

² Cities of 10,000 or over.

VIII. Prices

24. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

Group	1941					1942							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Totals.....	94.0	93.6	94.3	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.2	95.8	96.1	95.6	96.0	96.8	97.1
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	79.8	80.6	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.4	83.8	84.4	86.0	85.1	85.1	85.6	85.9
Animal products.....	101.8	98.9	98.9	99.1	100.0	99.9	99.7	102.3	101.1	99.5	101.6	104.5	106.0
Textiles.....	96.7	94.9	93.3	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.0
Wood and paper.....	98.8	98.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.6	102.8
Iron and its products.....	112.8	112.8	112.9	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	77.6	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.4	77.7	79.7	79.7	79.7
Non-metallic minerals.....	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1
Chemicals.....	103.8	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.0	102.1
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	96.7	95.5	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.0	96.9	97.3
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	96.5	95.5	95.6	95.6	96.7	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.6	97.2	96.5	100.7	101.8
Producers' goods.....	85.4	85.6	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.7	88.0	88.7	89.1	89.3	89.5
Producers' equipment.....	107.9	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	110.4	110.4	110.5	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.5
Producers' materials.....	82.9	83.3	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.3	85.5	86.3	86.7	87.0	87.2
Building and construction materials.....	112.1	111.6	113.1	113.3	114.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	113.8	113.8	114.8	116.2	116.4
Manufacturers' materials.....	77.9	78.5	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.5	80.9	81.6	80.7	81.6	82.1	82.1	82.2
Origin—Raw and partly manu- factured.....	85.4	85.5	87.2	87.8	88.6	88.6	89.4	90.5	90.4	89.7	91.4	93.1	93.5
Fully and chiefly manufac'd	93.1	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.9	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.4
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	66.0	67.0	68.8	70.8	71.5	72.0	72.6	73.4	74.2	73.7	73.7	74.4	74.8
Manufactured.....	90.1	89.0	89.3	87.9	88.6	88.3	88.0	88.0	89.0	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8
Totals.....	79.0	79.3	80.3	80.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	81.8	81.8	82.2	82.3
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	101.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.6	103.6	102.0	100.0	106.3	111.0	111.7
Manufactured.....	97.5	94.8	94.1	94.3	95.0	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.6	94.0	94.4	95.2
Totals.....	99.0	96.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	96.7	97.7	97.8	97.2	96.4	99.3	106.2	107.4
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	102.0	100.2	102.8	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.5	106.3	107.7	108.4	107.6	109.6	110.9
Animal.....	57.4	58.0	60.1	62.1	62.7	63.7	64.8	65.7	66.3	67.2	68.4	67.6	68.3
Totals.....	102.0	100.2	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	104.8	107.0	103.6	102.9	112.3	115.5	116.3
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	74.1	74.6	77.3	78.4	78.5	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.1	81.3	84.3	85.7	86.3
Manufactured.....	90.1	92.0	95.1	94.3	94.3	93.9	93.9	95.9	103.9	105.6	99.2	99.8	99.8
Totals.....	113.5	114.0	113.9	113.8	113.9	119.5	116.7	116.7	113.6	113.6	120.6	124.3	126.1
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	106.9	108.2	106.3	108.5	108.6	112.6	111.1	113.2	111.4	109.7	115.0	117.7	119.0
Manufactured.....	122.2	121.6	126.4	126.1	127.2	127.7	128.5	128.5	127.8	127.8	128.3	130.2	130.6
Totals.....	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6
Newsprint and wrapping paper.....	96.4	98.1	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.0	101.2	102.1	102.3
MATERIAL ORIGIN—Raw	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Manufactured.....	100.6	100.8	100.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
Totals.....	97.4	97.8	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.9
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.....	444	470	508	500	513	515	515	515	515	461	484	480	454
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern bush.....	732	744	770	780	789	793	793	800	808	889	896	900	905
Flour, First Patent 2-8's.....													
Jute.....	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050	5.050
Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt.....	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893	6.893
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.....	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.....	8.630	8.600	9.350	9.710	10.000	10.360	10.910	12.440	10.630	9.840	10.450	10.050	10.160
Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto.....	14.780	14.890	15.310	15.190	15.290	15.190	15.260	15.490	15.850	16.110	15.600	16.380	16.440
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers. lb.....	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Leather, green hide crops.....	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480
Boxsides, B, Oshawa. ft.....	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal. lb.....	352	353	355	359	363	364	365	358	358	361	367	369	376
Cheese, Canadian, old, large Montreal.....	370	370	340	340	340	338	340	340	340	340	340	340	340
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal. doz.....	506	584	371	360	341	330	334	352	368	429	462	510	510
Cotton, raw, 1 1/16" Hamilton.....	215	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223	223
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	380	380	350	315	315	315	293	293	293	293	293	293	293
Wool, eastern bright & blood.....	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310	310
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood.....	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260	260
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton	44.000	44.000	49.500	49.500	49.500	49.500	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600	50.600
Pig-iron, foundry No. 1.....	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500	25.500
Steel, merchant bars, mill. 100lb.	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754	2.754
Copper, electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500	11.500
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620	620
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt.	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150
Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	12.499	11.943	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553	12.553
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700	5.700
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	125	125	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215	215
Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume net ton	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000

* Dressed weight grading.

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39-100

Classification	1941		1942									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Cost of Living—												
Total.....	110-3	115-8	115-4	115-7	115-9	115-9	116-1	116-7	117-9	117-7	117-4	117-8
Food.....	125-4	128-8	123-3	123-1	123-7	123-7	124-3	126-2	130-3	129-6	128-5	128-8
Fuel.....	78-2	78-7	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9	71-9
Rent.....	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-2	111-3	111-3	111-3	111-3	111-3	111-3
Clothing.....	120-0	119-9	119-9	119-8	119-8	119-8	119-9	119-9	120-0	120-1	120-1	120-1
Sundries.....	106-7	106-7	106-8	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1	107-1

26. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39-100

Security Prices—												
COMMON STOCK PRICES—												
Total (95).....	68-8	67-2	68-8	64-7	63-3	61-1	63-0	62-8	62-4	61-6	62-6	67-6
Industrials, total (68).....	65-3	63-9	62-0	60-8	57-8	56-0	57-9	58-4	58-6	58-5	59-8	62-2
Machinery and equipment (8).....	78-2	75-5	74-3	73-4	69-7	70-6	74-7	76-2	76-6	76-0	77-0	80-3
Pulp and paper (7).....	76-4	72-9	71-9	69-3	66-1	63-2	61-1	61-1	58-9	58-0	55-9	57-8
Mining (3).....	74-9	72-2	74-5	69-7	70-9	69-0	70-5	69-0	65-3	61-2	62-0	64-9
Oils (4).....	52-9	49-0	45-9	43-6	41-2	41-4	43-2	44-5	46-6	47-5	49-0	51-0
Textiles and clothing (10).....	110-0	110-4	112-8	108-7	104-3	102-4	104-3	106-6	100-4	97-7	99-8	101-6
Food and allied products (12).....	91-0	91-4	88-7	85-5	75-8	74-2	73-5	73-9	75-3	75-3	74-2	77-1
Beverages (7).....	102-6	104-8	99-2	96-3	92-8	93-1	94-2	93-6	95-5	93-3	98-7	105-5
Building materials (15).....	77-8	75-5	75-1	73-9	74-0	73-9	75-7	76-8	75-3	73-1	71-2	70-8
Industrial mines (2).....	68-9	69-7	71-0	70-1	67-3	64-2	65-2	64-9	62-7	61-9	64-1	68-0
Utilities, total (19).....	71-1	68-7	70-4	67-7	67-5	66-3	66-4	68-1	67-8	67-8	69-2	72-0
Transportation (2).....	65-2	60-4	64-5	60-5	59-4	60-6	59-6	56-6	58-4	58-8	62-5	73-4
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	95-3	95-9	95-5	93-8	93-5	91-9	92-0	92-3	96-5	80-8	83-4	83-9
Power and traction (16).....	65-5	63-0	64-4	62-1	62-0	60-2	60-7	64-3	65-2	66-9	67-1	72-1
Banks (8).....	91-7	90-8	91-1	91-1	89-4	88-4	87-4	87-7	81-7	71-9	69-0	70-3
MINING STOCK PRICES—												
Total (25).....	65-0	63-2	61-0	57-5	51-0	49-3	51-7	53-2	50-6	49-4	49-7	46-2
Gold (22).....	59-9	52-2	50-8	45-4	40-1	37-5	39-6	42-6	39-3	38-0	38-4	33-3
Base metals (3).....	85-0	84-6	84-3	81-5	75-3	72-9	75-6	73-3	72-3	72-1	73-1	73-2
BOND PRICES AND YIELDS—												
Treasury Bill yields.....	0-841	0-845	0-848	0-845	0-852	0-844	0-842	0-840	0-835	0-834	0-831	0-829
Dominion of Canada yields*.....	3-06	3-06	3-06	3-06	3-07	3-07	3-07	3-05	3-04	3-05	3-06	3-07
Index of.....	99-1	99-3	99-4	99-3	99-6	99-6	99-5	98-8	98-7	99-0	99-4	99-6
Capitalized yields.....	100-0	100-7	100-6	100-7	100-4	100-4	100-5	101-2	101-3	101-0	100-6	100-4
Province of Ontario yields.....	3-20	3-25	3-24	3-20	3-27	3-21	3-15	3-13	3-18	3-13	3-18	3-17
Index of.....	90-9	92-6	93-2	93-8	92-9	91-2	89-5	88-9	90-3	88-9	90-3	91-8

27.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1941-1942—FIRST OF MONTH

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Number of Employees Reported for			Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about			Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about		
	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942	October 1942	October 1941	Sept. 1942
(a) PROVINCES				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....	138,703	131,225	128,994	3,507,581	3,158,619	3,361,247	25-29	23-51	24-06
Prince Edward Island.....	2,073	2,351	2,174	47,287	50,312	49,870	22-81	23-97	22-80
Nova Scotia.....	85,451	78,574	78,799	2,214,253	1,823,833	2,120,568	25-91	24-08	26-91
New Brunswick.....	51,179	50,300	48,021	1,246,041	1,184,474	1,191,100	24-35	22-66	24-80
Quebec.....	508,873	507,253	503,858	15,856,055	12,950,633	15,571,233	27-87	25-07	27-62
Ontario.....	749,843	699,899	742,879	23,064,431	20,014,117	22,458,720	30-76	28-46	30-23
Prairie Provinces.....	188,149	181,871	193,556	5,547,823	5,128,870	5,614,147	29-49	27-85	29-01
Manitoba.....	89,177	84,708	90,384	2,613,284	2,390,558	2,611,402	29-30	28-01	28-89
Saskatchewan.....	37,167	35,634	38,422	1,045,555	985,130	1,060,237	28-14	26-43	27-59
Alberta.....	61,805	61,832	64,750	1,858,684	1,783,152	1,942,808	30-56	28-47	30-00
British Columbia.....	170,104	138,000	166,124	5,573,725	4,027,325	5,356,094	32-77	29-18	32-24
Canada.....	1,815,672	1,658,248	1,795,411	53,548,615	45,378,594	52,361,441	29-49	27-61	29-16
(b) CITIES									
Montreal.....	267,270	236,123	264,655	7,815,346	6,316,744	7,624,179	29-24	26-34	28-81
Quebec City.....	35,511	25,495	34,227	881,549	585,742	843,384	24-82	22-15	24-64
Toronto.....	239,780	209,763	235,774	7,341,521	6,036,014	7,073,892	30-62	28-06	30-00
Ottawa.....	21,424	21,222	21,526	562,091	550,090	555,633	26-24	25-40	25-81
Hamilton.....	62,413	56,741	62,266	2,000,439	1,700,269	1,971,424	32-05	29-23	31-66
Windsor.....	42,289	33,044	40,357	1,702,828	1,187,583	1,599,945	40-27	35-71	39-64
Winnipeg.....	56,632	54,426	56,039	1,560,919	1,452,420	1,537,460	27-56	26-17	27-43
Vancouver.....	84,452	56,394	81,786	2,720,788	1,601,994	2,564,679	32-22	27-58	31-36
(c) INDUSTRIES									
Manufacturing.....	1,137,242	962,797	1,123,270	34,269,765	28,618,095	33,333,167	30-13	27-59	29-68
Durable Goods.....	605,130	468,132	606,951	26,280,276	14,590,368	19,906,583	33-61	30-31	32-80
Non-Durable Goods.....	513,428	475,366	497,202	13,322,608	11,689,782	12,760,535	25-97	24-61	25-66
Electric Light and Power.....	18,684	19,299	19,117	656,883	635,945	666,050	35-16	33-33	34-63
Logging.....	45,005	51,621	43,764	983,191	1,215,764	1,007,680	21-85	18-66	23-03
Mining.....	76,831	85,713	77,954	2,725,687	3,047,946	2,786,576	35-48	33-04	35-36
Communications.....	28,296	27,117	28,604	819,112	729,320	806,260	28-95	27-30	28-19
Transportation.....	140,729	131,312	135,675	4,331,156	4,392,651	4,830,002	34-33	33-90	34-53
Construction and Maintenance.....	188,660	195,240	184,805	5,307,437	4,454,001	5,067,890	28-13	24-01	27-58
Services.....	41,237	39,151	41,924	738,933	645,455	730,616	17-92	16-75	17-42
Trade.....	157,672	165,294	156,355	3,874,334	3,875,443	3,799,305	24-57	23-07	24-30
Eight Leading Industries.....	1,815,672	1,658,248	1,795,411	53,548,615	45,378,594	52,361,441	29-49	27-61	29-16
Finance.....	64,175		64,148	1,972,473		1,911,891	30-74		29-50
Nine Leading Industries.....	1,879,846		1,859,559	55,522,358		54,273,332	29-54		29-19

* New series.

IX. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1942

Item	Nov. 18	Nov. 25	Nov. 30	Dec. 2	Dec. 9	Dec. 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705	5,585,705
3. Notes in circulation.....	665,250,910	665,376,966	666,337,821	669,821,484	672,708,700	680,449,297
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	27,449,636	26,006,275	24,589,261	30,639,229	37,327,088	36,966,116
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	270,670,123	265,702,550	273,195,678	255,874,872	261,236,675	250,333,689
(d) Other.....	27,898,388	25,913,481	13,831,768	25,627,295	12,774,042	13,581,463
Total.....	326,018,147	317,622,306	311,616,707	312,141,396	311,337,805	300,881,268
5. Sundry liabilities.....	11,597,948	12,082,221	14,903,716	13,956,016	14,030,993	15,452,008
6. All other liabilities.....	1,013,452,711	1,005,667,199	1,003,143,950	1,006,506,601	1,008,663,202	1,007,368,278
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....						
Silver bullion.....						
Sterling and U.S.A. dollars.....	503,437	503,437	500,907	500,907	500,907	500,907
Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard.....	503,437	503,437	500,907	500,907	500,907	500,907
2. Subsidiary coin.....	71,302	66,569	65,454	82,685	66,432	86,169
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered and Savings Bank.....	3,250,000	3,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
Total.....	3,250,000	3,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities.....	767,025,477	788,956,101	780,579,828	779,650,477	787,359,369	784,606,252
(b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities.....	199,502,260	200,701,115	204,244,259	203,253,219	204,585,584	207,531,294
(c) Other securities.....						
Total.....	966,527,737	989,657,216	984,824,087	984,903,696	991,944,953	992,137,547
7. Bank Premises.....	2,220,153	2,222,939	2,218,473	2,218,692	2,219,032	2,226,634
8. All other Assets.....	10,880,083	9,966,991	13,284,988	16,550,621	11,681,808	10,167,021
Total.....	1,013,452,711	1,005,667,199	1,003,143,950	1,006,506,601	1,008,663,202	1,007,368,278

29. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES¹

Classification	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
UNITED STATES STATISTICS—													
Industrial production, 1935-9=100.....	167	167	171	173	172	174	174	176	180	183	185	188	191
Mineral production, 1935-9=100.....	129	131	131	129	127	130	129	133	133	133	131	127	130
Manufacturing production, 1935-9=100.....	173	174	178	179	180	181	182	184	188	192	195	199	202
Manufacturing employment, 1923-5=100.....	134-3	134-9	135-7	134-9	134-2	135-4	136-9	139-1	144-1	145-0	145-0	.....	.....
Cattle receipts, primary markets.....	2,023	1,964	1,780	1,467	1,741	1,815	1,684	1,953	1,831	2,398	2,605	2,995	2,535
Hog receipts, primary market.....	2,592	3,639	3,704	2,463	2,694	2,638	2,630	2,896	2,452	2,187	2,529	2,687	3,310
Newspaper production, 000 s. tons.....	82-6	81-7	84-6	76-2	80-9	82-7	80-0	79-4	77-0	79-9	78-0	84-2	.....
Consumption ² , 000 s. tons.....	263-9	274-5	232-0	216-1	251-0	238-5	242-4	222-2	210-5	223-2	231-7	254-3	.....
Pig iron consumption, 000 s. tons.....	4,766	5,020	4,997	4,554	5,100	4,944	5,030	4,869	4,959	4,935	.....	.....	.....
Steel ingot production, 000 s. tons.....	6,970	7,164	7,129	6,521	7,393	7,122	7,387	7,022	7,149	7,233	7,067	.....	.....
Contracts awarded, 000,000.....	458-6	431-6	316-8	433-6	610-8	498-7	673-5	1190-3	943-8	721-0	723-2	780-4	.....
Car loadings, 000 cars.....	4,318	3,046	3,558	3,123	3,171	3,351	4,171	3,386	3,322	4,351	3,804	4,612	3,236
Electric power production, mill. k.h.....	14,478	15,335	15,651	14,102	15,053	14,586	14,958	15,178	16,004	16,276	16,157	16,739	16,454
Imports, 000,000.....	280-5	343-8	253-7	254-0	272-3	234-1	190-6	220-0	214-4	184-4	189-6	199-4	.....
Exports, 000,000.....	491-6	651-6	479-4	478-5	611-0	695-4	525-1	619-0	628-6	702-3	718-2	776-0	.....
Wholesale prices, 1926=100.....	92-5	93-6	98-0	96-7	97-6	98-7	98-8	98-6	98-7	99-2	99-6	100-0	100-3
Department of Labour.....													
BOND PRICES—Dollars.....													
All issues, New York, S.E.....	94-80	94-50	95-24	95-13	95-97	95-63	95-64	95-50	95-76	96-08	96-18	96-48	.....
U.S. Treasury.....	112-4	110-7	110-1	108-9	110-2	110-5	110-7	110-7	110-2	109-9	109-8	109-5	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS.....													
(402).....	77-4	71-8	72-6	69-9	66-0	63-3	63-2	66-1	68-2	66-3	69-4	74-2	.....
Standard and Poor's Corporation.....													
Industrials (354).....	78-6	73-8	74-3	71-0	67-2	64-8	64-7	68-2	70-6	70-5	71-6	76-5	.....
Railways (20).....	68-4	61-0	69-0	65-4	65-0	61-1	60-3	59-0	62-9	65-4	66-7	72-7	.....
Utilities (28).....	74-6	66-2	66-1	64-5	60-5	56-5	57-2	58-8	58-4	58-5	59-5	63-7	.....
Stock sales, N.Y., Mil. Shares.....	15-1	36-4	13-0	7-9	8-6	7-6	7-2	7-5	8-4	7-4	9-5	.....	.....
Bond sales, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.....	140-7	224-7	220-0	158-4	263-1	174-0	156-7	133-8	125-6	159-9	276-8	.....	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.....	16,077	20,598	17,247	14,242	17,056	16,023	16,955	17,394	17,110	17,051	18,593	18,323	.....
Outside, 141 centres, Mil. Dolls.....	25,075	31,118	27,014	23,631	27,571	26,438	27,216	28,295	28,549	27,548	29,521	31,622	.....

¹ Courtesy of the Survey of Current Business.² Based on sample of 422 publishers.

IX. Finance—Continued
30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
 Millions of Dollars

	1941			1942									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Assets—													
CANADIAN CASH RESERVE—													
Notes of Bank of Canada	88-42	88-41	116-38	87-78	82-62	99-15	90-87	92-90	99-04	90-49	99-84	112-64	101-91
Deposits with Bank of Canada	231-79	247-10	282-08	200-50	234-68	241-88	214-77	185-98	221-40	271-64	225-45	246-02	304-63
Total	318-21	335-51	398-46	288-28	317-30	341-03	314-65	278-88	320-44	362-13	325-30	358-66	406-54
Gold and coin	9-44	9-43	10-39	10-58	9-70	9-85	8-15	8-77	9-33	9-85	9-98	9-75	8-82
Foreign currency	33-72	33-61	31-67	29-72	30-38	33-00	33-94	36-84	44-71	43-50	43-33	41-89	44-04
Notes of other banks	2-24	2-75	2-65	2-37	2-36	2-54	2-09	2-70	2-53	1-95	2-48	2-29	2-19
Cheques on other banks	156-99	151-28	198-42	129-53	138-09	156-63	173-87	136-87	174-80	164-78	159-06	163-91	167-21
Balances at other banks—													
United Kingdom banks	41-94	38-24	38-14	39-57	36-20	34-68	47-81	40-92	43-44	42-79	42-43	43-49	44-98
Other foreign banks	160-32	150-09	135-05	126-65	133-03	135-91	131-91	128-10	137-34	141-22	145-37	143-22	151-72
Canadian chartered banks	3-00	3-48	3-06	3-45	3-32	2-99	2-96	2-86	2-95	2-97	2-62	2-67	3-84
SECURITIES—													
Dom.-Prov. Government	1,407-0	1,448-6	1,515-9	1,674-5	1,723-8	1,643-6	1,641-0	1,617-6	1,626-1	1,682-3	1,899-1	2,057-4	2,096-8
Canadian municipal	81-11	79-88	79-19	78-15	77-43	79-02	82-13	78-43	77-43	76-85	77-98	73-36	73-02
Foreign public	63-89	70-83	72-16	75-30	72-42	74-84	80-83	96-55	97-80	118-28	128-66	123-78	123-51
Other	90-85	90-39	89-95	87-82	86-97	83-03	86-01	84-86	81-67	80-44	86-20	85-39	85-56
Total	1,642-9	1,689-9	1,799-2	1,915-6	1,960-3	1,880-5	1,899-0	1,877-8	1,883-0	1,957-9	2,191-9	2,339-9	2,378-9
CALL AND SHORT LOANS—													
In Canada	37-43	35-61	31-86	30-71	29-61	33-55	31-83	29-03	28-16	25-95	24-21	26-56	24-68
Elsewhere	45-68	42-40	47-65	43-65	45-69	49-60	52-82	62-45	54-18	52-10	55-02	57-61	58-50
CURRENT LOANS—													
In Canada—													
Prov. Governments	8-39	14-21	15-04	9-12	10-49	10-27	10-40	16-56	11-84	3-72	4-25	4-50	4-00
Municipalities, etc.	77-83	75-38	70-83	66-34	69-20	77-13	85-54	83-16	75-77	75-62	70-89	67-64	66-17
Other	1146-86	1128-63	1083-70	1052-96	1055-40	1212-99	1155-82	1115-10	1049-17	1016-66	988-34	978-15	1007-60
Elsewhere than in Canada	131-92	127-76	136-21	137-75	140-34	141-18	141-98	138-77	133-87	126-76	114-71	115-56	112-98
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans	5-17	4-84	4-00	4-68	4-69	4-85	4-27	4-18	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-08	3-95
Bank premises	69-90	69-30	69-39	69-59	69-59	69-44	69-64	69-61	69-41	69-43	69-44	69-21	68-58
Other real estate	6-80	6-56	6-49	6-50	6-40	6-34	6-22	6-12	6-02	5-98	5-98	5-95	5-59
Mortgages	3-42	3-41	3-38	3-33	3-35	3-39	3-33	3-43	3-48	3-48	3-48	3-41	3-38
Loans to controlled companies	10-66	11-12	10-85	11-22	11-13	11-04	10-71	11-10	11-02	11-09	11-02	10-96	10-81
Note circulation deposit	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-58	4-02	4-02	4-02	4-02
Letters of credit	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40	124-48	122-94	122-47	117-23	110-14	105-84	109-13
Other assets	1-89	1-89	1-93	2-22	2-19	2-25	2-16	2-05	1-92	1-78	1-82	2-01	2-11
Total Assets	4,031-4	4,061-1	4,236-6	4,113-1	4,208-1	4,351-8	4,319-6	4,182-4	4,194-5	4,245-8	4,390-0	4,561-3	4,689-8
Liabilities—													
Notes in circulation	82-24	79-20	73-20	73-61	74-21	73-63	73-80	74-06	74-48	74-98	73-42	71-30	70-07
Deposit Liabilities—													
Government Deposits—													
Domination	220-30	160-92	114-17	99-95	187-33	555-95	429-88	371-06	129-12	70-08	89-73	94-01	185-00
Provincial	64-46	60-76	52-55	58-87	58-63	55-38	62-95	58-23	104-47	98-90	98-89	116-22	101-10
Public Deposits—													
Demand in Canada	1135-52	1180-23	1268-47	1217-14	1270-74	1143-94	1232-25	1132-68	1289-17	1351-61	1422-88	1526-79	1609-06
Time in Canada	1,591-7	1,639-2	1,669-0	1,720-4	1,664-3	1,549-6	1,537-1	1,555-7	1,598-1	1,653-6	1,699-6	1,748-2	1,798-7
Foreign	460-13	453-69	462-04	448-57	455-57	473-47	486-30	496-11	506-01	506-22	514-73	517-97	528-35
Deposits of other Banks—													
Canadian chartered banks	13-88	11-55	13-95	10-67	11-78	10-38	17-50	11-70	12-80	12-30	12-07	11-48	15-07
United Kingdom banks	10-64	18-26	19-16	21-25	20-57	21-25	21-68	23-57	20-27	20-92	25-73	25-42	28-31
Other banks	28-95	30-18	34-26	31-30	30-62	33-48	32-48	33-01	33-78	33-60	34-19	33-55	33-42
Total Deposit Liabilities	3,534-6	3,554-8	3,633-9	3,608-2	3,699-5	3,843-5	3,820-2	3,682-0	3,693-8	3,747-2	3,923-5	4,074-6	4,209-0
of which: Canadian currency	3,002-2	3,043-5	3,108-4	3,092-0	3,177-0	3,302-0	3,251-0	3,106-0	3,115-0	3,149-5	3,288-9	3,467-3	3,593-6
Other Liabilities—													
Bills payable	0-00	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-01	0-03	0-03	0-04	0-04	0-00	0-00	0-00	0-00
Letters of Credit	112-28	121-43	123-51	124-76	126-80	128-40	124-48	122-47	122-47	117-23	110-14	105-84	109-13
Other	6-15	7-31	8-32	8-63	8-56	6-88	4-06	4-42	4-42	4-77	5-23	5-18	5-16
Liabilities to Shareholders													
Dividends	2-80	2-28	1-49	2-09	2-25	1-50	2-79	2-23	1-49	2-79	2-29	1-28	2-19
Reserve	133-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75	134-75
Capital paid up	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Total Liabilities	4,017-3	4,045-3	4,120-7	4,007-8	4,191-6	4,334-6	4,308-6	4,165-9	4,176-9	4,222-4	4,369-1	4,538-4	4,675-8
Daily Average Data													
Canadian currency deposits	2,966-4	2,994-8	3,006-1	3,050-0	3,125-0	3,253-0	3,247-0	3,136-0	3,057-8	3,057-2	3,189-5	3,306-5	3,496-0
Canadian cash reserve	315-8	340-3	335-7	318-0	314-0	337-0	331-0	307-0	311-8	361-3	333-4	344-0	369-8
Total public note circulation	422-8	433-0	440-1	438-0	456-0	470-0	477-0	488-0	495-6	517-3	543-4	567-9	595-3
Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits													
Index Numbers (1935-36 = 100)	10-6	11-4	11-2	10-4	10-0	10-4	10-2	9-8	10-2	11-8	10-5	10-4	10-6
Canadian deposits (daily average)	127-4	128-6	129-1	130-9	134-2	139-7	139-4	134-6	131-3	131-3	136-0	142-0	150-1
Canadian cash reserve (daily average)	131-3	141-4	139-5	131-6	130-5	140-1	137-6	127-6	129-6	150-2	138-6	143-0	153-7
Current loans in Canada	147-0	144-7	139-9	135-0	135-3	155-5	148-2	143-0	134-5	130-3	126-7	125-4	129-2
Total securities	121-1	124-0	128-7	141-2	144-5	138-7	140-0	138-4	135-8	144-4	161-6	172-5	175-4
Total public note circulation	217-6	222-9	231-1	225-4	234-7	241-0	245-5	251-2	255-1	260-3	279-7	292-3	306-4

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

IX. Finance—Continued
31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

Areas and Cities	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Bank Debits—													
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	50.1	51.8	40.8	41.1	60.6	47.5	55.2	47.5	48.0	44.2	52.0	53.8	62.2
Moncton.....	15.1	15.8	14.0	14.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	16.0	14.9	15.1	14.9	17.0	16.3
Saint John.....	19.0	22.4	21.2	21.7	30.1	24.0	22.9	24.1	22.5	22.0	20.7	26.7	29.3
Totals.....	85.2	90.0	77.2	77.7	105.5	85.6	91.7	87.6	85.4	81.3	87.6	97.5	107.8
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	805.7	978.1	841.4	746.4	997.6	907.5	952.9	860.2	945.0	888.4	889.1	1,026.1	1,294.5
Quebec.....	88.7	95.9	88.7	70.1	123.7	83.7	91.7	104.5	136.1	117.2	104.8	105.6	105.6
Sherbrooke.....	9.6	10.4	9.7	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	12.5	12.8
Totals.....	904.1	1087.4	939.8	825.8	1,132.0	1,001.6	1,055.5	976.0	1,091.2	1,015.1	1,004.2	1,144.2	1,413.0
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	14.4	16.4	14.8	13.7	20.0	17.1	18.6	16.9	16.8	15.8	15.7	18.3	19.9
Chatham.....	12.1	13.5	11.2	8.9	11.3	8.6	10.9	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.5	10.4	12.1
Fort William.....	9.0	10.4	9.6	8.4	11.7	8.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8	8.8	10.2	12.8
Hamilton.....	97.2	102.9	103.6	93.0	113.5	110.3	106.5	100.8	111.4	106.8	101.7	116.9	132.6
Kingston.....	9.3	11.2	10.3	9.0	12.6	10.2	11.4	11.4	11.1	9.9	10.9	13.2	13.2
Kitchener.....	18.6	21.9	18.5	18.3	32.9	21.7	19.6	19.8	19.2	17.1	17.8	20.3	33.9
London.....	40.2	44.8	44.4	33.7	52.0	44.1	43.1	43.9	43.5	40.4	39.6	42.0	62.6
Ottawa.....	337.7	342.1	341.7	334.0	563.1	500.6	614.2	529.1	513.8	524.1	478.4	602.4	718.7
Peterborough.....	9.8	11.1	9.7	11.6	9.5	11.5	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.1	11.6	13.5	12.1
St. Catharines.....	16.8	19.2	17.5	17.2	20.9	19.3	23.3	19.0	20.0	19.5	17.8	22.9	24.3
Sarnia.....	11.0	10.4	9.9	8.4	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.4	13.4	12.8
Sudbury.....	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.2	8.0
Toronto.....	957.0	922.9	844.1	715.2	1,107.1	1,052.8	914.7	1,009.1	867.2	804.5	888.1	913.0	1,248.9
Windsor.....	61.0	76.0	71.5	64.1	86.0	81.4	82.4	81.9	78.1	81.0	83.1	101.2	86.5
Totals.....	1,603.9	1,681.8	1,517.8	1,344.3	2,154.2	1,894.8	1,886.9	1,888.6	1,731.6	1,668.7	1,701.2	1,907.0	2,399.3
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.8	7.3	6.8
Calgary.....	70.8	87.2	78.3	73.5	85.8	74.8	71.8	77.5	70.3	71.4	67.7	93.1	102.2
Edmonton.....	56.0	59.0	64.4	52.3	60.3	60.0	56.8	53.2	57.4	55.9	58.6	66.9	76.9
Lethbridge.....	6.9	7.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.4	8.1	8.1
Medicine Hat.....	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.9	6.2	4.0
Moose Jaw.....	10.6	10.2	8.7	7.6	8.8	8.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	8.8	9.4	10.8	11.2
Prince Albert.....	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.5
Regina.....	46.8	45.4	42.3	38.5	41.4	36.3	33.1	47.7	64.2	46.0	57.2	78.1	74.8
Saskatoon.....	15.2	15.9	13.1	12.1	13.9	13.4	14.2	13.7	16.6	15.8	14.8	17.4	17.9
Winnipeg.....	337.6	330.2	285.2	233.9	299.3	323.9	313.9	365.1	281.6	271.6	271.8	377.4	454.6
Totals.....	566.7	619.5	499.9	433.3	529.5	537.1	536.5	585.6	519.6	488.9	501.9	670.8	762.9
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	10.2	10.5	9.7	10.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	10.8	11.3	13.7	13.4
Vancouver.....	164.5	166.2	154.5	169.3	211.2	173.4	176.8	176.3	186.3	177.0	171.5	198.8	225.0
Victoria.....	32.6	31.8	32.4	31.4	32.3	30.9	32.6	41.6	75.7	37.8	38.4	41.5	45.0
Totals.....	207.4	208.2	196.6	209.6	255.7	214.2	220.4	229.3	271.4	225.7	221.2	254.0	283.5
Canada.....	3,426.9	3,686.5	3,230.8	2,892.9	4,176.8	3,733.2	3,791.0	3,787.0	3,704.1	3,479.7	3,516.1	4,073.4	4,966.6
Bank Clearings.....	2,615	2,687	1,968	1,576	2,669	2,648	2,174	1,971	2,009	1,933	1,961	2,387	2,439

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

Classification	1941		1942										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURE MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....	204	246	133	147	177	181	159	158	135	118	122	202	246
Mines.....	149	234	187	135	141	112	114	115	100	61	96	258	136
Value of Listings..... \$000,000	6,853	6,905	6,611	6,400	6,279	6,193	6,083	6,095	6,040	6,021	6,049	6,094	.....
Brokers' Loans..... \$000	5,898	6,180	5,755	5,724	5,783	5,369	6,716	5,130	5,160	4,848	5,026	5,254	.....
Loan Ratio.....	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.15	.....
TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Borrowings on collateral..... \$000	8,642	6,409	8,521	8,490	8,988	9,931	8,613	8,255	7,476	6,810	6,771	6,218	.....
Ratio to quoted values.....	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.26	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	.....
Sales..... \$000	3,361	4,517	3,416	2,788	3,042	3,537	3,222	2,608	1,956	2,451	3,137	4,283	.....
Values..... \$000,000	6,215	7,993	5,823	4,788	4,891	3,746	3,968	4,925	3,532	3,178	3,471	5,778	6,667
Market values..... \$000,000	3,685	3,605	3,530	3,369	3,261	3,226	3,289	3,263	3,240	3,233	3,304	3,320	.....
NEW ISSUES OF BONDS..... \$000,000	94.9	92.5	90.4	100.1	108.5	100.9	92.3	298.7	228.4	339.6	254.3	271.0	1062.5
INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS.....	119.3	120.3	121.3	121.3	121.1	121.0	120.9	121.8	122.6	123.5	123.5	123.3	121.1
DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..... \$000	10,404	70,777	22,982	10,016	27,731	21,222	6,357	48,456	27,581	10,532	26,080	8,858	6,301
BOND INTEREST..... \$000	36,432	23,249	27,053	20,893	12,818	32,838	303	33,255	16,210	616	10,529	31,479	31,415
BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS ²	1940				1941				1942				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—	290.0	65.0	.....	332.5	273.3	871.2	18.4	221.5	1019.4	213.5	.....	.....
Retirements—	121.7	98.7	139.2	64.9	91.6	139.3	8.4	359.0	370.1	89.2	.....	.....
Provincial Direct and Gtd.													
New Issues—new	65.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	18.4	2.5	2.2	5.5	1.6	1.0	.....	.....
—refunding	12.3	21.3	6.6	48.6	16.2	2.1	1.6	28.3	1.3	45.7	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded	21.5	10.7	16.6	31.2	34.0	6.3	13.9	9.6	12.6	10.0	.....	.....
—other	5.4	4.5	5.2	9.6	6.5	21.7	16.1	7.9	7.6	12.4	.....	.....
Corporations													
New Issues—new	9.2	20.9	0.9	3.1	4.9	1.5	2.9	5.6	0.7	0.5	.....	.....
—refunding	7.7	10.2	.....	.....	1.8	0.3	2.4	1.2	14.5	.....	.....	.....
Retirements—refunded	6.4	10.8	.....	.....	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	14.9	.....	.....	.....
—other	12.2	11.4	8.0	28.4	1.6	80.1	7.3	19.3	28.8	13.3	.....	.....

¹ Month end values of all listed stocks. ² Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

IX. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Classification	Month of Nov., 1942 (unrevised)	Month of Nov., 1941	April 1, 1942 to Nov. 30, 1942 (November unrevised)	April 1, 1941 to Nov. 30, 1941
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	\$ 11,451,713	\$ 13,297,540	\$ 80,668,179	\$ 94,664,064
Excise Duty.....	16,006,020	10,263,208	95,979,688	72,343,534
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	43,450,949	41,624,120	308,083,245	285,210,076
Income Tax and Excess Profits.....	98,315,444	93,712,799	896,810,125	406,874,614
Post Office Department.....	4,833,513	4,440,137	29,073,688	27,324,474
Sundry Departments.....	4,638,457	4,947,747	37,419,399	22,104,017
Total Ordinary Revenue	178,796,096	108,285,550	1,448,034,324	908,491,379
Special Receipts	1,876,577	508,877	5,726,446	2,878,112
Total	180,672,672	108,794,427	1,453,760,770	911,369,490
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	741,373	730,155	5,663,769	5,597,247
Auditor General's Office.....	43,024	37,063	329,306	300,050
Chief Electoral Office, including elections.....	10,681	2,986	1,377,637	37,958
Civil Service Commission.....	34,379	31,450	274,311	265,514
External Affairs.....	61,064	76,670	817,238	553,801
Finance—				
Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements.....	841,108		64,577,657	
Office of Coal Administrator.....	387,826	402,122	3,506,689	2,824,196
Interest on Public Debt.....	20,114,334	22,721,387	119,519,542	103,405,431
Subsidies to Provinces.....	36,677		7,234,107	6,884,477
Other Public Debt Charges.....	1,226,405	125,577	3,483,867	4,498,228
Old Age Pensions.....	52,053	190	14,915,653	14,737,779
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	195,028	159,361	1,546,561	1,255,923
Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	32,355	36,143	234,586	264,383
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	45,803	49,324	529,283	405,252
Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions.....			429,260	436,385
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	76,570	90,631	824,648	761,270
Fisheries.....	152,265	163,422	1,108,423	1,065,308
Governor General and Lieutenant Governors.....	13,383	15,268	132,554	133,463
Insurance.....	13,587	13,376	104,982	107,207
Justice.....	479,642	456,862	3,375,924	3,368,418
Labour.....	60,681	59,640	610,195	480,224
Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission.....	1,756,306	1,089,151	10,140,766	4,205,265
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	76,366	81,968	1,669,172	1,072,325
Mines and Resources.....	787,985	807,808	6,915,403	7,103,610
National Research Council.....	73,684	82,291	524,936	523,336
National Revenue.....	1,283,780	1,100,830	9,711,768	8,573,458
National War Services.....	117,655	62,694	648,801	601,502
Pensions and National Health.....	4,486,544	4,594,218	36,173,871	36,811,778
Post Office.....	3,382,977	3,456,729	26,255,572	24,645,454
Privy Council.....	5,378	4,494	40,136	35,756
Public Archives.....	9,879	10,325	78,231	79,215
Public Printing and Stationery.....	16,527	11,924	134,783	107,628
Public Works.....	924,221	1,115,604	7,402,488	7,345,899
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	807,096	504,459	4,243,976	4,076,154
Secretary of State.....	74,338	62,716	535,653	502,745
Soldier Settlement.....	29,314	57,915	403,073	447,533
Trade and Commerce.....	809,371	820,530	4,169,974	5,062,318
Transport.....	869,174	974,126	7,347,824	7,393,001
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	531,318	461,969	3,147,523	2,684,472
Total Ordinary Expenditure	40,058,676	40,441,376	349,940,123	258,641,835
Capital Expenditure—				
Transport.....	390,484	609,805	2,646,873	2,489,345
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Works and Grants.....	5,503,770	9,171,204	16,527,182	23,604,013
War Expenditure.....	209,562,394	121,254,094	1,432,527,984	728,652,033
U.K. War Financing Act, 1942.....	80,000,000		908,928,634	
Total Special Expenditure	295,066,164	130,425,298	2,357,983,800	751,256,046
Government Owned Enterprises—				
Canadian National Railways—				
F.E.I. Car Ferry Terminals Deficit.....	33,000	33,000	297,000	297,000
National Harbours Board.....			379,700	342,000
Total Government Owned Enterprises	33,000	33,000	676,700	639,000
Other Charges	3,253	22,326	34,090	199,075
Grand Total Expenditure	335,551,477	171,531,869	2,711,282,185	1,013,225,301
Loans and Investments—				
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....				12,064
Canadian National Railways—				
Financing Act.....			2,000,000	19,457,002
Temporary Loan.....			6,766,882	
Purchase of Railway Equipment.....	962,870	207,993	84,944,825	11,576,939
Purchase of Securities.....	2,366,069		10,997,415	
Commodity and other Companies.....	796,670		169,772	435,910
Municipal Improvements Assistance Act.....	41,528	49,000	1,074,620	2,343,444
National Housing Act.....	123,450	424,136	28,763	37,187
Soldier Settlement of Canada.....	4,482	6,257		
Total Loans and Investments	4,295,068	687,386	105,982,277	33,862,546

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVII

OTTAWA, DÉCEMBRE 1942

N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S. C.
CHIEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN NOVEMBRE

A tout point de vue, la contribution économique du Canada à la conduite de la guerre au cours de l'année qui se termine doit être qualifiée d'accomplissement remarquable. La rapidité d'expansion depuis le début des hostilités et le volume toujours croissant de production frappent l'imagination. Il se peut que l'historien économique des prochaines années choisisse la transformation de l'économie canadienne comme l'un des exploits les plus remarquables de la période.

Le programme de production du Canada sous ce rapport a été ajusté aux exigences stratégiques de la guerre. En reconnaissance du rôle important joué par le Canada à ce point de vue, notre pays est maintenant représenté sur la Commission de la Production et des Ressources maintenue conjointement par la Grande-Bretagne, les Etats-Unis et le Canada. Les fins de cette Commission sont l'utilisation maximum des ressources productives des Nations Unies, la réduction au minimum des demandes de transport maritime et l'adoption des mesures nécessaires pour subvenir aux besoins essentiels de la population civile. Il a été établi en Amérique du Nord une économie de guerre qui ouvrira de nouvelles voies à la collaboration économique entre nations.

Evidemment la guerre apporte des changements profonds étendant notre vision et nous forçant à penser en termes globaux. La permanence de la paix qui suivra cette guerre peut bien dépendre des méthodes commerciales qui y seront adoptées et de l'esprit de collaboration et de bonne volonté engendré au cours de ce conflit.

Faisant appel à notre expérience sur les suites de la dernière guerre mondiale, nous devrions être en mesure d'entrevoir plus clairement le rôle que le Canada aura à jouer dans le rétablissement du commerce mondial. La charpente de l'économie canadienne est telle que toute interruption importante dans l'écoulement considérable de nos marchandises outre-frontières nous porterait un coup sérieux. Un effort réaliste de collaboration économique entre les Nations Unies est envisagé comme la seule base solide pour un rétablissement politique durable.

Bien que la guerre et les difficultés de transport qui en ont résulté aient dérangé le cours normal du commerce, il est hautement désirable que les relations commerciales avec les autres pays soient maintenues. La reprise de notre commerce d'exportation après la guerre sera un facteur important dans tout plan de reconstruction.

L'étroite relation établie entre le Canada et les Etats-Unis par l'échange de matériaux de guerre fournira une expérience précieuse pour une meilleure intégration des entreprises industrielles des deux pays. Il est à espérer qu'un ajustement soigneux des tarifs et une préparation judicieuse pour la conversion des industries de guerre seront à l'avantage des deux pays. La nature variée des pays du Commonwealth Britannique assure la reprise du commerce basé sur le principe fondamental d'avantages comparatifs.

Plusieurs des produits de l'Amérique du Sud sont complémentaires à ceux de notre pays. En conséquence, avec la fin des difficultés actuelles du transport maritime, il y aura une base solide pour un grand développement commercial. Les nouveaux traités commerciaux, signés le printemps dernier avec le Chili, la Colombie, le Pérou et l'Equateur, accéléreront quand les circonstances seront devenues plus propices les relations commerciales avec les pays de l'Amérique du Sud.

Des changements profonds ont caractérisé le commerce extérieur du Canada au cours de l'année. La plus grande partie des munitions et des approvisionnements de guerre produits au Canada a été expédiée sur les champs de bataille où les Nations Unies se battent avec acharnement pour la conservation de leur liberté. Soixante-dix pour cent de la production de guerre

globale du Dominion a été placée à la disposition de la cause commune. La moitié de la production de munitions a été envoyée sur les théâtres de guerre britanniques et à la Russie et 20 p.c. a été envoyé aux États-Unis et dans la zone de combat du Pacifique, y compris la Chine. Recevant une approbation enthousiaste pour leur rendement et leur durabilité, les tanks expédiés à la Russie sont évalués à plus de \$50,000,000, soit la moitié des exportations globales à ce pays durant l'année.

Le commerce d'exportation les premiers dix mois de l'année atteint une valeur de \$1,900,000,000, plus du double de celui de 1939. L'augmentation sur l'an dernier est d'environ \$250,000,000.

Tandis que les problèmes découlant de la guerre sont devenus de plus en plus difficiles dominant l'économie canadienne, le changement sous certains rapports a eu un effet bienfaisant. Le revenu national, défini comme la valeur des marchandises et services, après déduction du coût des matières premières des frais généraux et de la dépréciation, passe de \$4,600,000,000 en 1939 à près de \$7,500,000,000 l'an dernier, augmentation de près de 67 p.c. L'avance, marquant le terme de ce qui restait de la dépression, ne doit pas nous induire en un esprit de fausse sécurité pouvant nous conduire à un relâchement de nos efforts pour le détournement d'une proportion toujours croissante de nos ressources nationales vers la poursuite de notre effort de guerre.

Production de guerre

Le rôle prééminent de la production dans l'économie canadienne est démontré par une production de \$2,600,000,000 en 1942, contre \$1,200,000,000 l'année précédente. L'on prévoit que le taux de production de l'année sera de \$3,700,000,000. De plus, il est prévu qu'une valeur de \$850,000,000 de métaux, denrées alimentaires et autres produits sera exportée aux États-Unis et pays de l'Empire au cours de l'année. Les opérations productives ont été rendues promptement adaptables aux exigences du conflit mondial. En conséquence, le Canada a été en position de donner une aide immédiate à la Grande-Bretagne dans le pressant besoin où elle se trouvait après la chute de la France.

D'après les prévisions la production de guerre est sensée atteindre son maximum dans un avenir prochain, mais le succès des opérations offensives dépend en grande partie des vastes approvisionnements d'outillage mécanisé. La production de transports mécanisés s'élève à \$400,000,000 en 1942, soit près du double de l'année précédente. La valeur de la production aéronautique augmente de 158 p.c. sur 1941 pour atteindre une valeur de \$268,000,000, une moyenne d'environ 400 avions par mois. Au cours de la présente année fiscale la production de navires marchands se chiffre à un million de tonnes, en plus de 200 à 300 hydravions. Cinquante cargos de 10,000 tonnes ont été livrés les premiers neuf mois de 1942.

En plus des vêtements pour la population civile, la production d'uniformes pour les forces armées a entraîné une forte augmentation des opérations textiles. Des commandes récentes demandaient suffisamment de drap pour la confection d'un million d'habits de combat complets et un demi-million de capotes. Déjà des vêtements militaires canadiens ont été fournis pour usage en Egypte, Afrique-du-Sud, Australie et autres pays, en plus de fortes consignations à la Grande-Bretagne.

Agriculture

L'on ne peut trop appuyer sur l'agriculture comme source de denrées alimentaires en temps de guerre. Par suite de pluies abondantes, les récoltes cette année dépassent en volume le maximum de toute autre année. La production de blé atteint un nouveau sommet de 608,000,000 de boisseaux et l'extraordinaire récolte de grains secondaires dissipe toutes craintes de pénurie de fourrage pour la réalisation du programme d'élevage de bovins en temps de guerre. La promesse de fournir 600,000,000 de livres de lard et bacon pour l'année se terminant en octobre cette année a été récemment remplie; il en est de même des autres commandes de denrées alimentaires. Il est estimé que les marchés doivent fournir 8,000,000 de pores pour rencontrer les besoins britanniques de 675,000,000 de livres de produits du porc pour le présent contrat et ceci tout en répondant à la demande domestique. Des statistiques récentes sur la production de fromage indiquent que le contrat courant pour outre-mer de 125,000,000 de livres devrait être rempli sans difficulté. Une comité a été nommé par Ordre-en-Conseil pour étudier toutes les questions majeures concernant la production et l'approvisionnement de denrées au Canada, de même que les consignations de denrées aux autres nations.

Construction

La valeur des constructions complétées en 1941 s'élève à \$639,800,000 alors que les opérations atteignent un maximum pour la période de guerre. Les contrats accordés par le gouvernement les premiers dix mois de 1942 sont évalués à \$140,000,000, le total des contrats de guerre depuis juillet 1939 étant de \$323,000,000. En dépit du manque de logement dans les régions congestionnées des restrictions sont imposées en vue de décourager toute construction autre que des logements à bon marché et d'édifices essentiels de guerre. Le but principal est la conservation du matériel de première qualité pour les besoins plus pressants du programme de guerre.

Chemins de fer

Les facilités de chemin de fer ont été employées à leur maximum au cours de l'année. Le transport de guerre ne consiste pas seulement dans le mouvement des forces armées et de vastes quantités de munitions et d'approvisionnements, mais également dans le déplacement de matières premières et d'articles semi-ouvrés. Pour rencontrer les exigences du trafic il a fallu améliorer et étendre les facilités de chemin de fer dans plusieurs districts. L'opération d'outillage additionnel rendu disponible depuis le début des hostilités a demandé des efforts spéciaux de la part de tous les employés.

Les chargements de wagons les premiers dix mois se chiffrent à 2,800,000, un tiers de plus qu'au cours de la période correspondante de 1939. De plus l'augmentation des chargements de wagons ne dit pas toute l'histoire. Une des raisons de la manutention rapide du fort volume de trafic est une augmentation de la force motrice. Le matériel de guerre est un matériel lourd que l'on doit transporter sur de longues distances. Le nombre de tonnes de marchandise transportée accuse un gain de pas moins de deux tiers sur le niveau d'avant-guerre, tandis qu'en tonne-mille il y a augmentation de 88.7 p.c. pour la comparaison des neuf mois. Les recettes brutes des deux grands réseaux de chemin de fer les premiers dix mois de 1942 sont plus considérables qu'en aucune période correspondante; les recettes de ces deux réseaux augmentent régulièrement depuis le début des hostilités.

Commerce de détail

La concentration croissante des activités de la nation dans l'effort de guerre se reflète maintenant pleinement dans des diminutions des marchandises et services mis à la disposition des consommateurs, de même que dans la hausse des prix. Cette tendance à la hausse a été bloquée à la fin de 1942, l'augmentation sur les mois correspondants de l'année précédente ayant été réduite à entre 10 et 15 p.c. comparativement à 20 p.c. le premier trimestre. Avec un plus grand pouvoir d'achat chez le public et une réduction dans la quantité de marchandises disponibles pour distribution, le gouvernement se devait de prendre les mesures nécessaires pour contrebalancer les tendances d'inflation.

Emploiement

La main-d'œuvre montre une nouvelle expansion en 1942, mais par suite de l'absorption de personnel dans les forces armées et du nombre réduit de personnes disponibles pour embauchage, cette avance est maintenant un peu plus lente qu'elle ne l'était les premières années de la guerre. La distribution industrielle de la main-d'œuvre continue de montrer des changements importants avec une concentration croissante d'employés dans les établissements manufacturiers, particulièrement dans l'industrie lourde. Avec la rareté croissante de main-d'œuvre et le manque de matières premières il y a réduction dans le nombre d'employés engagés dans la production de marchandises pour consommateurs. Cette tendance continuera sans doute de s'accroître, étant hâtée par des règlements gouvernementaux visant à la conservation de la main-d'œuvre.

La croissance sans précédent de l'emploiement depuis le début de la guerre a été accompagnée de forts gains dans les bordereaux de paye industriels, pour lesquels à la vérité les avances sont en proportion plus considérables. De juin 1941 à septembre dernier, l'indice du bordereau de paye augmente de 35.4 p.c., tandis que celui de l'emploiement avance de 17.3 p.c.

L'importance de la lutte dans laquelle nous sommes engagés exige pour le moins un effort total. La guerre entrant maintenant dans sa quatrième année commence à faire sentir pleinement son influence sur le système économique.

Il est évident que la guerre moderne exige un fort degré d'organisation économique. Des forces économiques sans corrélation ne fourniront pas les munitions de guerre en quantité voulue.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, DURING THE MONTH ENDING DECEMBER 16, 1942

Population.—Population No. A-1, Ontario, rural and urban subdivisions (Eng. and French) 14 p., 10 cents. ... Saskatchewan, rural and urban subdivisions (Eng. and French) 10 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-2, Manitoba, conjugal condition (Eng. and French) 5 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-3, Alberta, age (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents; ... Manitoba, age (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-4, Alberta, racial origin (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents; ... Manitoba, racial origin (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-5, Alberta, religion (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. ... Manitoba, religion (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-6, Alberta, birthplace (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents; ... Manitoba, birthplace (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-7, Alberta, immigration and colonization (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. ... Manitoba, immigration and colonization (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-8, Alberta, school attendance and years of schooling (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. ... Manitoba, school attendance and years of schooling (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Population No. A-9, Alberta, Language and mother tongue (Eng. and French) 6 p., 10 cents. Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, Volume XIII Monographs: Unemployment; Dependency of youth, Rural and urban composition of the Canadian population; Racial origins and nativity of the Canadian people; 42 + 828 p., \$1.00, cloth. Housing Census of Canada, 1941: Crowding in Canadian cities of 30,000 population and over (Eng. and French) 5 p. Average earnings per person and rooms per person among wage-earner private families (Eng. and French) Prel. No. 30, 6 p.

Production.—Agricultural products—Report on the grain trade of Canada for the crop year ended July 31, and to the close of navigation, 1940-41. 77 p., 50 cents. Cash income from the sale of farm products, January to September, 1940 to 1942, 6 p. Census of Agriculture Bn. 35, Canada, Forest products of farms, 1940 (Eng. and French) 2 p. Value of Canadian field crops, 1942, 5 p., \$2.00 per year. Canadian shorn wool production, 1 p., 10 cents. Animal Products—Production of dairy factories, Canada, 1941, 2 p., 10 cents. Report on the fur farms of Canada, 1940 (Eng. and French), 53 p., 25 cents. Advance report on the fur farms of the Prairie Provinces, British Columbia and the Yukon Territory, 1941. 5 p., 10 cents. ... Fur farms of the Maritime Provinces and Ontario, 1941, 6 p., 10 cents. Mineral Products—The coke and gas industry in Canada, 1941, 15 p., 25 cents.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries: the Province of Quebec, 1940 (Eng. and French) 27 p., 25 cents. Food products, beverages, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufactures based on vegetable products, 1940, 32 p., 50 cents. Animal products—The leather footwear industry, Canada, 1941, 13 p., 25 cents. Forest products—The woodenware industry, 1941 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Miscellaneous paper goods, 1941 (Eng. and French) 1 p., 10 cents. The Wood turning industry, 1941 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. Report on the rubber industry in Canada, 1941, 13 p., 25 cents. Textile products—Advance report on the textile industries of Canada, 1940, 59 p., 25 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—International bridge, tunnel and ferry companies, 1941, 10 p., 15 cents. Preliminary report on statistics of steam railways in Canada, 1941 10 p., 10 cents.

General.—Annuaire du Canada, 1942, répertoire statistique officiel des ressources de l'histoire des institutions et de la situation économique et sociologique du Dominion, 51+1053 p., maps., \$1.50.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Agricultural statistics (Eng. and French). Automobile financing. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Canal Statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Production of Iron and steel. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Traffic of Canadian Railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic Conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil Aviation. Quarterly bulletin of agricultural statistics. Price \$1.00 per year.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

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Volume XVII

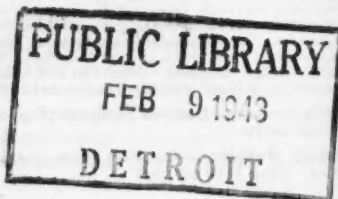
Numéro 12

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
BRANCHE DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE MENSUELLE
DE LA
SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE
DÉCEMBRE 1942

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. James A. MacKinnon, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce



OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1943

Pris: Un dollar par an.

